

## Supplemental Tables

Each of the tables below lists all genes that were upregulated or downregulated by a factor of 2<sup>2</sup> or greater in at least one of a set of replicate samples. Each table contains either upregulated or downregulated genes and contains all such genes for one set of samples. Other sample sets are included for comparison in some cases. All samples were normalized to the average of two samples of MG1655 grown to an OD of ~0.4, except for the pulldown samples, which were normalized to the pulldown control samples, and the UV treated samples, where were normalized to the membrane anchor expressing samples. Nomenclature: MA = cells expressing the eCPX-strep tag membrane anchor, SN = supernatant of the SOS pulldown cells, SNC = supernatant of the control pulldown cells, PDC = control pulldown cells, PD = SOS pulldown cells, UV = UV treated cells. Genes in boldface indicate that the gene was noted as regulated by LexA in Courcelle 2001 (see paper references). See the Materials and Methods for details of sample generation and harvesting.

**Table S1:** Upregulated membrane anchor genes

Name	Description	MA1	MA2
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>			
ycgF	predicted FAD-binding phosphodiesterase (NCBI)	3.02	1.14
ydcl	putative transcriptional regulator LYSR-type (VIMSS)	2.25	2.02
yejG	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.77	2.14
<b>Metabolism</b>			
sdhC	succinate dehydrogenase cytochrome b556 large membrane subunit (NCBI)	2.43	2.41
sdhD	succinate dehydrogenase cytochrome b556 small membrane subunit (NCBI)	1.96	2.10
<b>Other</b>			
cusF	periplasmic copper-binding protein (NCBI)	3.43	-1.57
<b>Transport</b>			
cusA	copper/silver efflux system, membrane component (NCBI)	2.78	0.08
cusB	copper/silver efflux system, membrane fusion protein (NCBI)	3.21	-0.03
oppB	oligopeptide permease ABC transporter membrane protein (NCBI)	2.50	-0.47
oppC	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.95	-0.25
oppD	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	2.75	-0.21
oppF	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.62	-0.25

**Table S2:** Downregulated membrane anchor genes

Name	Description	MA1	MA2
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>			
b1593	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.36	-1.79
ybhC	predicted pectinesterase (NCBI)	-3.71	-3.43
ycgK	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	<b>-4.58</b>	-0.44
yebA	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.78	0.40
yebL	putative adhesin (VIMSS)	-4.04	-0.05
yjgF	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.13	0.32
yodA	conserved metal-binding protein (NCBI)	<b>-6.46</b>	-0.13
yodB	putative cytochrome (VIMSS)	<b>-4.41</b>	0.38

Iron chelation and transport				
feoA	ferrous iron transport protein A (NCBI)	-2.17	-1.98	
Metabolism				
argA	N-acetylglutamate synthase (NCBI)	-2.76	0.97	
argB	acetylglutamate kinase (RefSeq)	-2.50	0.83	
argC	N-acetyl-gamma-glutamyl-phosphate reductase (NCBI)	-3.13	0.82	
argD	bifunctional acetylornithine aminotransferase/succinylaminopimelate aminotransferase (NCBI)	-2.32	0.78	
argF	CP4-6 prophage; ornithine carbamoyltransferase 2, chain F (NCBI)	-2.64	0.98	
argG	argininosuccinate synthase (NCBI)	-2.10	0.52	
argI	ornithine carbamoyltransferase 1 (NCBI)	-3.81	0.87	
carB	carbamoyl-phosphate synthase large subunit (NCBI)	-2.96	0.43	
cysH	phosphoadenosine phosphosulfate reductase (NCBI)	-3.49	0.49	
metE	5-methyltetrahydropteroylglutamate-- homocysteine methyltransferase (NCBI)	-2.19	0.32	
nirB	nitrite reductase, large subunit, NAD(P)H-binding (NCBI)	-3.98	-3.70	
nirD	nitrite reductase small subunit (NCBI)	-2.76	-3.23	
pyrB	aspartate carbamoyltransferase catalytic subunit (NCBI)	-3.17	0.21	
pyrI	aspartate carbamoyltransferase regulatory subunit (NCBI)	-3.21	0.28	
Other				
cueO	m multicopper oxidase (laccase) (NCBI)	-1.38	-2.11	
GadE	acid-responsive regulator of gadA and gadBC (Katherine Huang)	-2.05	-1.41	
ykgM	50S ribosomal protein L31 (NCBI)	-7.43	0.15	
ykgO	rpmJ (L36) paralog (NCBI)	-6.87	0.08	
Stress response				
yfiD	pyruvate formate lyase subunit (NCBI)	-1.87	-2.14	
Transport				
artJ	arginine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-2.58	0.76	
codB	cytosine transporter (NCBI)	-2.09	0.48	
copA	copper transporter (NCBI)	-1.53	-2.00	
cusC	copper/silver efflux system, outer membrane component (NCBI)	-2.22	-3.13	
focA	formate transporter (NCBI)	-2.05	-2.02	
fruB	fused fructose-specific PTS enzymes: IIA component/HPr component (NCBI)	-0.53	-2.24	
narK	nitrate/nitrite transporter (NCBI)	-2.19	-1.99	
nikA	nickel transporter subunit (NCBI)	-2.20	-0.64	
uraA	uracil transporter (NCBI)	-2.03	0.33	
znuB	high-affinity zinc transporter membrane component (NCBI)	-2.06	0.10	
znuC	high-affinity zinc transporter ATPase (NCBI)	-2.42	0.07	

**Table S3:** Upregulated control supernatant genes

Name	Description	SN1	SN2	SN3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>DNA synthesis</b>							
nrdD	anaerobic ribonucleoside triphosphate reductase (NCBI)	2.07	1.99	1.53	1.72	2.05	1.44
nrdG	anaerobic ribonucleotide reductase activating protein (NCBI)	2.23	2.22	1.32	2.17	2.19	1.51
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
b1593	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.27	2.95	2.22	2.20	3.33	2.44
b1754	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.25	2.05	2.42	1.75	2.05	1.70
b1757	putative thiosulfate sulfur transferase (VIMSS)	3.72	3.70	3.54	3.04	3.71	2.90
b2343	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.61	3.67	2.38	3.35	3.80	3.28

b4140	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.52	2.00	1.52	1.99	2.19	1.83
ttcC	Pseudogene	0.88	1.67	1.35	0.96	2.45	1.64
yaaJ	predicted transporter (NCBI)	1.10	1.66	1.68	0.90	2.30	1.02
ybgE	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	1.59	1.61	1.29	2.21	2.06	2.63
ybgT	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.24	1.44	1.34	1.59	2.03	2.36
ybjM	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	2.11	2.67	2.38	1.57	2.55	2.25
ycbJ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.53	2.85	2.93	2.32	3.05	1.82
<b>yceP</b>	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.38	3.68	2.83	3.09	3.89	3.33
ydeH	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.22	1.14	1.04	2.15	0.97	1.23
ydfZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.42	2.42	2.31	1.52	2.72	1.95
ydjX	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.50	3.72	3.83	2.77	4.29	2.59
ydjY	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.99	3.16	3.10	2.85	3.28	2.70
ydjZ	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	3.04	3.10	2.69	2.69	3.06	2.69
yech	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	3.01	3.25	3.17	2.70	3.92	2.70
yedL	predicted acyltransferase (NCBI)	0.46	1.61	0.29	0.47	2.74	2.36
yedX	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-0.29	-0.26	0.11	2.01	0.19	-0.22
yfbS	predicted transporter (NCBI)	2.36	2.70	2.56	2.33	3.21	2.21
yfcC	putative S-transferase (VIMSS)	2.51	2.87	2.90	1.98	2.97	1.94
ygaW	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	0.34	1.28	2.46	0.43	2.65	3.30
ygcN	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.85	2.23	2.40	1.42	2.83	2.10
ygcO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.54	1.84	2.08	0.94	2.26	1.74
ygiP	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	1.61	2.86	3.48	1.67	3.82	2.00
yhbS	predicted acyltransferase with acyl-CoA N-acyltransferase domain (NCBI)	2.01	2.25	2.22	1.77	2.54	1.94
yhbT	predicted lipid carrier protein (NCBI)	1.50	1.80	1.20	1.42	2.18	1.52
yhbU	predicted peptidase (collagenase-like) (NCBI)	2.08	2.33	2.85	1.94	2.43	1.84
yhcC	predicted Fe-S oxidoreductase (NCBI)	0.96	1.48	2.30	0.95	2.31	0.91
yhgG	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	2.12	2.24	2.14	1.67	2.56	2.28
yial	predicted hydrogenase, 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component (NCBI)	2.60	3.06	2.94	1.98	3.59	2.16
yjal	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.12	0.11	0.16	3.55	0.50	0.13
yjiD	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.42	1.85	2.02	0.89	2.08	0.82
yjiM	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.59	3.51	2.58	2.56	2.22	1.35
yjjB	conserved inner membrane protein (RefSeq)	1.59	2.14	2.18	1.36	2.33	1.66
yjjl	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.84	3.21	3.08	1.80	3.24	2.09
yjjP	putative structural protein (VIMSS)	1.62	2.24	2.65	1.36	2.61	1.44
yjjW	predicted pyruvate formate lyase activating enzyme (NCBI)	2.74	2.91	3.00	2.10	2.83	2.15
ynaF	putative filament protein (VIMSS)	2.43	2.62	2.06	1.94	2.90	2.16
yneM	hypothetical protein (RefSeq)	1.73	1.98	1.34	2.06	1.64	1.68
ynfG	oxidoreductase, Fe-S subunit (NCBI)	3.28	3.28	1.64	2.61	2.07	1.00
ynfM	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-0.55	0.71	1.16	-0.85	2.16	0.99
ynjA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.81	2.04	1.78	1.59	2.11	1.73
yoEG	Pseudogene (MicrobesOnline)	1.90	2.51	2.45	2.09	2.60	1.97
yqfA	predicted oxidoreductase, inner membrane subunit (NCBI)	2.25	2.37	1.55	1.96	2.47	2.00
yqgA	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	0.79	1.48	1.90	0.78	2.34	1.14
<b>Metabolism</b>							
ansB	periplasmic L-asparaginase II (NCBI)	3.11	3.08	2.54	2.01	2.24	1.59
aspA	aspartate ammonia-lyase (aspartase) (VIMSS) fused siroheme synthase 1,3-dimethyluroporphyrinogen III dehydrogenase and siroheme ferrochelatase/uroporphyrinogen methyltransferase (NCBI)	1.62	2.62	2.87	1.30	3.01	1.86
cysG		0.21	1.28	1.88	-0.14	2.54	1.80

	anaerobic dimethyl sulfoxide reductase subunit A (VIMSS)	3.30	3.69	2.78	2.47	3.28	2.73
dmsA	dimethyl sulfoxide reductase, anaerobic, subunit B (NCBI)	3.93	4.23	3.27	3.16	3.98	3.15
dmsB	dimethyl sulfoxide reductase, anaerobic, subunit C (NCBI)	3.85	4.13	2.78	3.09	3.90	2.89
dmsC	phosphogluconate dehydratase (NCBI)	1.49	1.89	1.93	1.55	2.12	1.37
edd	fumarate reductase (NCBI)	3.42	3.62	3.55	2.82	3.53	2.99
frdA	fumarate reductase (anaerobic), Fe-S subunit (NCBI)	4.18	4.21	3.28	3.62	4.12	3.71
frdB	fumarate reductase subunit C (NCBI)	4.45	4.46	4.43	3.86	4.55	4.04
frdC	fumarate reductase subunit D (NCBI)	5.00	5.04	4.30	4.41	4.85	4.38
frdD	anaerobic class I fumarate hydratase (fumarase B) (NCBI)	5.44	5.25	3.67	4.11	3.03	2.33
fumB	glycerol dehydrogenase, (NAD) (VIMSS)	4.36	4.22	3.81	3.62	4.29	3.46
gldA	nitrogen assimilation regulatory protein for GlnL, GlnE, and AmtB (NCBI)	2.45	3.12	0.90	-0.15	4.09	1.60
glnK	HCP oxidoreductase, NADH-dependent (NCBI)	1.30	1.63	1.78	0.93	2.01	1.09
hcr	hydrogenase 2 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component (NCBI)	3.78	3.86	3.29	2.90	3.13	2.67
hybA	predicted hydrogenase 2 cytochrome b type component	2.90	3.02	2.30	1.80	2.20	1.63
hybB	hydrogenase 2, small subunit (NCBI)	3.40	3.66	3.65	2.63	3.39	2.27
hybO	protein involved in nickel insertion into hydrogenases 3 (NCBI)	2.09	2.59	2.74	1.48	2.84	1.84
hypA	GTP hydrolase involved in nickel liganding into	2.77	3.21	2.85	1.84	3.42	2.37
hypB	hydrogenases (NCBI)	2.79	3.14	2.83	1.97	3.15	2.50
hypC	protein required for maturation of hydrogenases 1 and 3 (NCBI)	2.59	2.74	2.14	1.82	2.70	2.11
hypD	protein required for maturation of hydrogenases (NCBI)	2.06	2.28	2.39	1.40	2.27	1.54
hypE	carbamoyl phosphate phosphatase, hydrogenase 3 maturation protein (RefSeq)	1.49	2.20	0.45	0.18	3.51	1.18
nac	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator of nitrogen assimilation (NCBI)	0.50	1.87	3.10	-0.24	2.94	2.44
napA	nitrate reductase, periplasmic, large subunit (NCBI)	0.91	2.49	3.31	0.23	3.36	2.68
napB	cytochrome c-type protein (VIMSS)	1.37	2.34	2.97	1.00	2.97	2.17
napC	nitrate reductase, cytochrome c-type, periplasmic (NCBI)	-0.29	1.17	2.23	-0.61	2.24	1.85
napD	assembly protein for periplasmic nitrate reductase (NCBI)	0.02	1.56	2.25	-0.42	2.84	1.76
napF	ferredoxin-type protein, predicted role in electron transfer to periplasmic nitrate reductase (NapA) (NCBI)	0.72	1.89	3.06	0.26	2.64	2.17
napG	nitrate reductase 1, alpha subunit (NCBI)	0.83	2.30	3.46	0.23	3.21	2.48
narG	nitrate reductase 1, beta (Fe-S) subunit (NCBI)	1.18	1.73	2.57	0.06	3.40	2.23
narH	nitrate reductase 1, gamma (cytochrome b(NR)) subunit (NCBI)	2.29	3.03	3.83	1.43	4.51	3.24
narI	molybdenum-cofactor-assembly chaperone subunit (delta subunit) of nitrate reductase 1 (NCBI)	2.24	2.86	3.02	1.59	4.34	2.75
narJ	nitrite reductase, large subunit, NAD(P)H-binding (NCBI)	2.42	3.14	3.58	1.66	4.58	3.18
nirB	nitrite reductase small subunit (NCBI)	-1.48	0.91	1.93	-2.22	2.22	1.82
nirD	nitrite reductase, formate-dependent, cytochrome (NCBI)	0.99	1.88	3.03	0.06	2.90	1.33
nrfA	pyruvate formate lyase activating enzyme 1 (NCBI)	1.79	1.73	1.72	1.52	1.56	2.14
pflA	pyruvate acetyltransferase (NCBI)	2.43	2.32	2.61	2.11	2.35	2.13
pta	pyruvate kinase (NCBI)	2.18	2.30	1.72	1.98	2.38	1.93
pykA	oxidoreductase subunit (NCBI)	4.00	3.91	2.81	3.26	2.70	1.98
ynfE	oxidoreductase subunit (RefSeq)	3.70	3.70	2.11	2.84	2.24	1.08

## Other

cusF	periplasmic copper-binding protein (NCBI)	-1.78	-1.99	-1.79	5.92	-1.69	-2.05
<b>hlyE</b>	hemolysin E (VIMSS)	3.17	3.31	2.96	2.65	3.39	2.33
pepE	peptidase E (NCBI)	3.67	3.69	3.30	3.05	3.78	3.10
slp	outer membrane protein induced after carbon starvation (VIMSS)	1.83	2.00	2.01	2.13	1.53	1.70
ycgV	predicted adhesin (NCBI)	1.66	2.05	1.63	1.47	2.45	1.80
yehD	predicted fimbrial-like adhesin protein (NCBI)	1.77	1.79	1.85	2.40	1.86	1.33
yhfL	conserved secreted peptide (NCBI)	0.51	1.18	1.49	0.25	2.54	1.46
yliH	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.37	2.58	1.54	2.42	3.07	2.19
yqhD	alcohol dehydrogenase, NAD(P)-dependent (NCBI)	2.67	2.73	1.24	1.31	2.48	2.54
<b>Stress response</b>							
cspH	stress protein, member of the CspA-family (NCBI)	1.46	1.56	0.89	1.94	1.06	2.07
cspl	Qin prophage; cold shock protein (NCBI)	2.04	2.29	1.59	3.20	2.20	2.51
uspG	universal stress protein UP12 (NCBI)	3.02	2.64	2.08	2.91	2.58	2.32
<b>Transport</b>							
amtB	ammonium transporter (NCBI)	1.62	2.51	1.00	0.63	3.86	1.79
ccmA	ATP binding protein of heme exporter A (VIMSS)	1.40	2.10	2.44	1.09	2.53	1.74
copA	copper transporter (NCBI) copper/silver efflux system, membrane component (NCBI)	-1.26	-1.48	-1.51	2.04	-1.70	-1.60
cusA	copper/silver efflux system, membrane fusion protein (NCBI)	0.07	-0.05	-0.04	6.20	0.10	0.13
cusB	copper/silver efflux system, outer membrane component (NCBI)	-0.14	-0.25	-0.11	7.45	-0.36	0.05
cusC	DNA-binding response regulator in two-component regulatory system with CusS (NCBI)	-3.06	-3.20	-3.00	4.62	-2.92	-3.04
cusR	sensory histidine kinase in two-component regulatory system with CusR, senses copper ions (NCBI)	-0.08	-0.29	-0.25	3.10	-0.75	-0.20
cusS	C4-dicarboxylate antiporter (NCBI)	-0.49	-0.75	-0.69	2.74	-1.07	-0.82
dcuB	anaerobic C4-dicarboxylate transport (NCBI)	5.57	5.84	4.29	5.05	3.99	3.02
dcuC	fused fructose-specific PTS enzymes: IIBcomponent/IIC components (NCBI)	4.08	4.52	4.61	3.37	4.79	3.99
fruA	nitrate/nitrite transporter (NCBI)	1.95	2.28	1.12	1.80	2.63	2.19
narK	nitrite transporter (NCBI)	0.93	1.35	2.40	0.70	2.81	1.67
nirC	nitrate transporter (NCBI)	0.23	3.18	4.07	-0.75	4.52	3.87
ompW	outer membrane protein W (NCBI) oligopeptide permease ABC transporter membrane protein (NCBI)	1.79	1.67	1.56	2.27	1.33	1.59
oppB	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.60	2.86	2.85	2.77	2.88	2.91
oppC	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	2.96	3.17	3.09	2.97	3.20	3.13
oppD	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	3.03	3.21	3.13	2.96	3.32	3.18
oppF	phenylalanine transporter (NCBI)	3.29	3.42	2.94	3.30	3.57	3.56
pheP	putative tripeptide transporter permease (NCBI)	0.05	-0.23	-0.15	2.17	-0.50	-0.19
tppB	putative tripeptide transporter permease (NCBI)	0.50	1.57	1.38	0.89	2.03	2.75

**Table S4:** Downregulated control supernatant genes

Name	Description	SN1	SN2	SN3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
efeU	Pseudogene DLP12 prophage; truncated outer membrane porin (pseudogene) (RefSeq)	-1.64	-2.18	-1.93	-1.83	-2.44	-1.90
nmpC	predicted peptidase (NCBI)	-2.51	-2.53	-1.93	-2.86	-2.98	-3.04
pqqL	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.52	-2.57	-2.09	-2.32	-2.51	-2.30
ybdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.45	-2.66	-1.47	-2.16	-2.19	-1.59
ybil	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.21	-2.16	-2.62	-2.34	-1.69	-2.36
ybiX	putative enzyme (VIMSS)	-3.94	-4.03	-3.68	-3.71	-3.91	-3.97

ycdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.95	-3.03	-2.77	-2.89	-3.22	-3.14
ycdO	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-3.33	-3.61	-2.96	-3.23	-3.67	-3.55
yceA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-1.82	-1.99	-2.10	-1.55	-2.36	-1.77
ycel	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.56	-2.29	-2.53	-2.00	-1.85	-1.88
ycfF	hypothetical protein (NCBI) fused predicted multidrug transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane component/ATP-binding component (NCBI)	-2.31	-2.27	-2.51	-2.40	-2.44	-2.49
yddA	predicted porin protein (NCBI)	-2.00	-2.03	-1.17	-1.44	-2.29	-1.44
yddB	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-2.89	-2.97	-2.74	-2.47	-2.83	-2.67
yicE	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	0.49	-0.33	-0.01	0.53	-2.64	0.08
yieG	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-0.41	-1.03	-0.89	-0.12	-2.01	-0.75
yifK	predicted permease (NCBI)	-2.26	-2.23	-2.13	-1.89	-2.43	-2.16
yjcD	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-0.49	-0.98	-0.33	-0.04	-2.24	-1.10
ylaC	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-1.66	-2.08	-1.70	-2.15	-2.56	-2.41
<b>Iron chelation and transport</b>							
cirA	ferric iron-catecholate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-2.96	-3.12	-2.39	-2.37	-2.58	-2.38
entA	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-2,3-dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.55	-2.78	-1.88	-2.45	-2.30	-1.83
entB	isochorismatase (NCBI)	-2.79	-2.82	-2.00	-2.42	-2.36	-1.97
entC	isochorismate synthase (NCBI)	-1.99	-2.38	-1.83	-2.13	-2.59	-1.84
entD	phosphopantetheinyltransferase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-2.38	-2.55	-1.71	-1.82	-2.13	-1.78
entE	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-AMP ligase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-2.75	-3.01	-2.09	-2.67	-2.75	-2.68
fiu	predicted iron outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-5.24	-5.30	-5.01	-5.11	-4.79	-5.46
<b>Metabolism</b>							
aceA	isocitrate lyase (NCBI)	-2.82	-2.96	-3.21	-2.49	-2.83	-2.85
aceB	malate synthase (NCBI)	-2.28	-2.52	-2.73	-2.14	-2.72	-2.86
aceE	pyruvate dehydrogenase subunit E1 (NCBI)	-2.73	-2.60	-1.84	-1.65	-2.21	-2.02
aceF	dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase (NCBI) bifunctional isocitrate dehydrogenase	-2.47	-2.44	-1.23	-1.52	-2.03	-1.60
aceK	kinase/phosphatase protein (NCBI)	-2.98	-3.13	-3.12	-2.53	-3.24	-3.60
acs	acetyl-coenzyme A synthetase (NCBI)	-2.94	-2.78	-2.98	-3.09	-2.80	-2.46
aldA	aldehyde dehydrogenase A, NAD-linked (NCBI)	-2.95	-2.84	-3.03	-3.05	-3.04	-3.05
argA	N-acetylglutamate synthase (NCBI)	-0.90	-0.37	0.04	-1.03	0.36	-2.11
argC	N-acetyl-gamma-glutamyl-phosphate reductase (NCBI)	-0.72	0.10	0.10	-0.94	0.99	-2.05
betA	choline dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.47	-2.33	-2.39	-2.09	-2.13	-2.30
betB	betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase, NAD-dependent (NCBI)	-2.70	-2.65	-2.49	-2.38	-2.61	-2.69
betl	probably transcriptional repressor of bet genes (VIMSS)	-2.56	-2.60	-2.63	-2.47	-2.68	-2.59
carA	carbamoyl-phosphate synthase small subunit (NCBI)	-3.25	-2.86	-1.62	-2.80	-2.13	-3.90
carB	carbamoyl-phosphate synthase large subunit (NCBI)	-3.17	-2.93	-2.17	-2.78	-2.34	-3.27
codA	cytosine deaminase (NCBI)	-1.88	-1.95	-1.42	-1.84	-2.08	-2.06
cyoA	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit II (NCBI)	-2.86	-3.08	-3.01	-2.47	-2.90	-3.04
cyoB	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit I (NCBI)	-3.49	-3.43	-3.41	-3.13	-3.29	-3.47
cyoC	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit III (NCBI)	-3.69	-3.51	-3.14	-3.33	-3.28	-3.35
cyoD	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit IV (NCBI)	-3.57	-3.47	-3.38	-3.14	-2.87	-2.95
cyoE	protoheme IX farnesyltransferase (NCBI) cysteine synthase B (O-acetylserine sulfhydrylase B) (NCBI)	-3.13	-2.94	-2.76	-2.79	-2.31	-2.33
cysM	cysteine synthase B (O-acetylserine sulfhydrylase B) (NCBI)	-0.07	-0.47	0.01	0.31	-2.03	-0.75
eutB	ethanolamine ammonia-lyase, heavy chain (VIMSS)	-1.78	-1.75	-1.73	-1.72	-1.61	-2.15
gcd	glucose dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.04	-2.07	-2.30	-1.91	-2.02	-2.45
gltA	citrate synthase (NCBI)	-2.10	-2.17	-2.09	-1.94	-2.16	-2.28

guaB	inositol-5-monophosphate dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-0.89	-1.49	-1.19	-0.44	-2.45	-1.41
icd	isocitrate dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-1.40	-1.15	-1.03	-2.11	-0.92	-1.05
ilvB	acetolactate synthase large subunit (NCBI)	-1.14	-1.02	-0.84	-2.27	-1.31	-1.18
ilvC	ketol-acid reductoisomerase (NCBI)	-1.31	-1.40	-0.85	-1.31	-2.24	-1.60
leuB	3-isopropylmalate dehydrogenase (VIMSS)	-1.30	-1.37	-1.29	-2.13	-1.91	-2.13
leuC	isopropylmalate isomerase large subunit (NCBI)	-1.65	-1.58	-1.82	-2.28	-2.11	-2.15
IldD	L-lactate dehydrogenase, FMN-linked (NCBI)	-2.01	-1.92	-1.79	-2.07	-1.83	-2.11
mdh	malate dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.02	-1.85	-2.09	-2.14	-1.56	-1.41
mqo	malate:quinone oxidoreductase (NCBI)	-1.93	-1.89	-1.64	-2.04	-1.95	-2.31
ndk	nucleoside diphosphate kinase (NCBI)	-1.77	-2.21	-1.87	-1.67	-2.68	-2.15
nirB	nitrite reductase, large subunit, NAD(P)H-binding (NCBI)	-1.48	0.91	1.93	-2.22	2.22	1.82
pdhR	transcriptional regulator of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex (NCBI)	-0.22	-1.72	-1.97	-0.37	-2.24	-0.94
purB	adenylosuccinate lyase (NCBI)	-0.72	-1.04	-0.60	-0.70	-2.31	-1.39
purC	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole-succinocarboxamidesynthase (NCBI)	0.57	-0.09	0.38	0.66	-2.25	-0.47
purD	phosphoribosylamine--glycine ligase (NCBI)	-0.94	-1.67	-0.94	-1.20	-2.82	-2.63
purH	bifunctionalphosphoribosylaminoimidazolecarboxamide formyltransferase/IMP cyclohydrolase (NCBI)	-0.44	-1.19	-0.60	-0.75	-2.79	-1.56
purL	phosphoribosylformylglycinamide synthase (NCBI)	-0.48	-1.34	-1.16	-0.26	-2.70	-2.76
purM	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole synthetase (NCBI)	0.97	0.20	0.61	1.02	-2.03	0.12
purT	phosphoribosylglycaminamide formyltransferase 2 (NCBI)	0.17	-0.63	-0.96	0.40	-2.63	-0.71
pyrB	aspartate carbamoyltransferase catalytic subunit (NCBI)	-1.96	-1.06	-1.26	-3.14	-0.42	-1.32
pyrC	dihydroorotase (NCBI)	-1.15	-1.45	-1.13	-1.21	-2.21	-1.59
pyrD	dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-1.25	-1.20	-0.59	-0.90	-2.11	-1.32
pyrl	aspartate carbamoyltransferase regulatory subunit (NCBI)	-2.06	-1.17	-1.77	-3.16	-0.41	-1.18
sdhA	succinate dehydrogenase flavoprotein subunit (NCBI)	-2.69	-2.67	-2.86	-2.80	-3.27	-3.49
sdhB	succinate dehydrogenase, FeS subunit (NCBI)	-2.36	-2.41	-2.42	-2.36	-2.74	-2.58
sdhC	succinate dehydrogenase cytochrome b556 large membrane subunit (NCBI)	-1.58	-1.94	-1.88	-1.89	-2.40	-2.67
sdhD	succinate dehydrogenase cytochrome b556 small membrane subunit (NCBI)	-1.90	-2.11	-2.03	-2.30	-2.51	-2.85
sucA	alpha-ketoglutarate decarboxylase (NCBI)	-2.54	-2.58	-2.41	-2.35	-2.33	-2.54
sucB	dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase (NCBI)	-2.34	-2.38	-2.31	-2.38	-2.18	-2.18
sucC	succinyl-CoA synthetase subunit beta (NCBI)	-2.66	-2.60	-2.38	-2.47	-2.47	-2.54
sucD	succinyl-CoA synthetase subunit alpha (NCBI)	-2.21	-2.14	-1.98	-2.26	-1.71	-1.83
sufC	cysteine desulfurase ATPase component (NCBI)	-2.35	-1.83	-1.91	-2.28	-1.45	-1.40
sufD	component of SufBCD complex (NCBI)	-2.20	-1.78	-2.21	-2.23	-1.36	-1.40
sufS	selenocysteine lyase (NCBI)	-2.18	-1.85	-1.77	-2.38	-1.27	-1.43
thrA	bifunctional aspartokinase I/homeserine dehydrogenase I (NCBI)	-2.47	-2.56	-1.19	-2.05	-2.89	-2.47
thrB	homoserine kinase (NCBI)	-2.20	-2.32	-1.07	-1.89	-2.62	-2.00
thrC	threonine synthase (NCBI)	-2.12	-2.18	-0.91	-1.86	-2.08	-1.29
ynhE	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.26	-1.89	-2.30	-2.37	-1.40	-1.49
<b>Other</b>							
cusF	periplasmic copper-binding protein (NCBI)	-1.78	-1.99	-1.79	5.92	-1.69	-2.05
ilvG	Disrupted gene (Ecocyc)	-2.16	-1.96	-0.98	-2.20	-2.02	-1.83
<b>Stress response</b>							
ompT	DLP12 prophage; outer membrane protease VII (outer membrane protein 3b) (NCBI)	-2.64	-2.32	-2.57	-2.25	-1.95	-2.07
osmY	periplasmic protein (NCBI)	-2.10	-1.90	-2.26	-2.36	-1.88	-1.79
stpA	DNA binding protein, nucleoid-associated (NCBI)	-2.29	-2.65	-2.65	-2.67	-2.89	-2.50

sufA	iron-sulfur cluster assembly scaffold protein (NCBI)	-2.20	-1.79	-2.41	-2.49	-1.45	-1.46
tpx	thiol peroxidase (NCBI)	-2.10	-2.47	-2.14	-1.74	-2.36	-1.76
<b>Transport</b>							
argT	lysine/arginine/ornithine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.42	-0.89	-2.09	-2.41	0.17	-2.42
codB	cytosine transporter (NCBI)	-2.30	-2.73	-1.78	-2.09	-2.97	-2.62
cusC	copper/silver efflux system, outer membrane component (NCBI)	-3.06	-3.20	-3.00	4.62	-2.92	-3.04
hisJ	histidine/lysine/arginine/ornithine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.81	-1.43	-1.88	-2.02	-0.79	-2.00
hisM	histidine/lysine/arginine/ornithine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.47	-1.17	-1.24	-1.41	-0.70	-2.17
hisQ	histidine/lysine/arginine/ornithine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.37	-1.08	-1.26	-1.40	-0.66	-2.18
mprA	DNA-binding transcriptional repressor of microcin B17 synthesis and multidrug efflux (NCBI)	-1.21	-1.40	-0.98	-0.98	-2.00	-1.64
nikA	nickel transporter subunit (NCBI)	-0.41	-0.43	1.68	-2.19	0.21	-0.51
potG	ATP-binding component of putrescine transport system (VIMSS)	-1.12	-1.06	-1.12	-1.37	-0.56	-2.04
uraA	uracil transporter (NCBI)	-2.72	-2.76	-1.99	-2.23	-2.51	-2.71

**Table S5:** Upregulated supernatant genes

Name	Description	SN1	SN2	SN3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>DNA synthesis</b>							
nrdD	anaerobic ribonucleoside triphosphate reductase (NCBI)	2.07	1.99	1.53	1.72	2.05	1.44
nrdG	anaerobic ribonucleotide reductase activating protein (NCBI)	2.23	2.22	1.32	2.17	2.19	1.51
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
b1593	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.27	2.95	2.22	2.20	3.33	2.44
b1754	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.25	2.05	2.42	1.75	2.05	1.70
b1757	putative thiosulfate sulfur transferase (VIMSS)	3.72	3.70	3.54	3.04	3.71	2.90
b2343	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.61	3.67	2.38	3.35	3.80	3.28
b4140	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.52	2.00	1.52	1.99	2.19	1.83
yaiE	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.17	2.01	1.51	1.77	1.64	1.65
ybjM	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	2.11	2.67	2.38	1.57	2.55	2.25
ycbJ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.53	2.85	2.93	2.32	3.05	1.82
ycdF	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.18	1.61	0.96	1.42	0.92	0.41
<b>yceP</b>	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.38	3.68	2.83	3.09	3.89	3.33
ydfZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.42	2.42	2.31	1.52	2.72	1.95
ydjX	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.50	3.72	3.83	2.77	4.29	2.59
ydjY	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.99	3.16	3.10	2.85	3.28	2.70
ydjZ	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	3.04	3.10	2.69	2.69	3.06	2.69
yeH	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	3.01	3.25	3.17	2.70	3.92	2.70
yfbS	predicted transporter (NCBI)	2.36	2.70	2.56	2.33	3.21	2.21
yfcC	putative S-transferase (VIMSS)	2.51	2.87	2.90	1.98	2.97	1.94
ygaW	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	0.34	1.28	2.46	0.43	2.65	3.30
ygcN	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.85	2.23	2.40	1.42	2.83	2.10
ygcO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.54	1.84	2.08	0.94	2.26	1.74
ygiP	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	1.61	2.86	3.48	1.67	3.82	2.00
yhbS	predicted acyltransferase with acyl-CoA N-acyltransferase domain (NCBI)	2.01	2.25	2.22	1.77	2.54	1.94
yhbU	predicted peptidase (collagenase-like) (NCBI)	2.08	2.33	2.85	1.94	2.43	1.84
yhbV	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.00	1.94	2.36	1.68	1.77	1.73
yhcC	predicted Fe-S oxidoreductase (NCBI)	0.96	1.48	2.30	0.95	2.31	0.91

yhgG	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	2.12	2.24	2.14	1.67	2.56	2.28
yial	predicted hydrogenase, 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component (NCBI)	2.60	3.06	2.94	1.98	3.59	2.16
yjiD	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.42	1.85	2.02	0.89	2.08	0.82
yjiL	putative enzyme (VIMSS)	2.92	2.63	1.93	1.84	1.22	0.91
yjiM	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.59	3.51	2.58	2.56	2.22	1.35
yjjB	conserved inner membrane protein (RefSeq)	1.59	2.14	2.18	1.36	2.33	1.66
yjjl	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.84	3.21	3.08	1.80	3.24	2.09
yjjP	putative structural protein (VIMSS)	1.62	2.24	2.65	1.36	2.61	1.44
yjjW	predicted pyruvate formate lyase activating enzyme (NCBI)	2.74	2.91	3.00	2.10	2.83	2.15
ynaF	putative filament protein (VIMSS)	2.43	2.62	2.06	1.94	2.90	2.16
ynfG	oxidoreductase, Fe-S subunit (NCBI)	3.28	3.28	1.64	2.61	2.07	1.00
ynhF	hypothetical protein (RefSeq)	2.11	1.94	1.40	1.90	1.72	1.28
ynjA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.81	2.04	1.78	1.59	2.11	1.73
ynjC	fused transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane components (RefSeq)	1.76	1.68	2.29	1.47	1.49	0.98
yoEG	Pseudogene (MicrobesOnline)	1.90	2.51	2.45	2.09	2.60	1.97
yqfA	predicted oxidoreductase, inner membrane subunit (NCBI)	2.25	2.37	1.55	1.96	2.47	2.00
<b>Metabolism</b>							
ansB	periplasmic L-asparaginase II (NCBI)	3.11	3.08	2.54	2.01	2.24	1.59
aspA	aspartate ammonia-lyase (aspartase) (VIMSS)	1.62	2.62	2.87	1.30	3.01	1.86
caiF	transcriptional regulator of cai operon (VIMSS)	2.01	2.01	1.12	1.48	1.79	1.08
dmsA	anaerobic dimethyl sulfoxide reductase subunit A (VIMSS)	3.30	3.69	2.78	2.47	3.28	2.73
dmsB	dimethyl sulfoxide reductase, anaerobic, subunit B (NCBI)	3.93	4.23	3.27	3.16	3.98	3.15
dmsC	dimethyl sulfoxide reductase, anaerobic, subunit C (NCBI)	3.85	4.13	2.78	3.09	3.90	2.89
frdA	fumarate reductase (NCBI)	3.42	3.62	3.55	2.82	3.53	2.99
frdB	fumarate reductase (anaerobic), Fe-S subunit (NCBI)	4.18	4.21	3.28	3.62	4.12	3.71
frdC	fumarate reductase subunit C (NCBI)	4.45	4.46	4.43	3.86	4.55	4.04
frdD	fumarate reductase subunit D (NCBI)	5.00	5.04	4.30	4.41	4.85	4.38
fumB	anaerobic class I fumarate hydratase (fumarase B) (NCBI)	5.44	5.25	3.67	4.11	3.03	2.33
gldA	glycerol dehydrogenase, (NAD) (VIMSS)	4.36	4.22	3.81	3.62	4.29	3.46
glnK	nitrogen assimilation regulatory protein for GlnL, GlnE, and AmtB (NCBI)	2.45	3.12	0.90	-0.15	4.09	1.60
hyaA	hydrogenase 1, small subunit (NCBI)	3.19	2.58	2.17	1.99	0.80	0.21
hyaB	hydrogenase 1, large subunit (NCBI)	2.73	2.20	1.89	1.83	0.30	0.40
hybA	hydrogenase 2 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component (NCBI)	3.78	3.86	3.29	2.90	3.13	2.67
hybB	predicted hydrogenase 2 cytochrome b type component (NCBI)	2.90	3.02	2.30	1.80	2.20	1.63
hybC	hydrogenase 2, large subunit (NCBI)	2.50	2.39	1.99	1.67	2.00	1.10
hybO	hydrogenase 2, small subunit (NCBI)	3.40	3.66	3.65	2.63	3.39	2.27
hypA	protein involved in nickel insertion into hydrogenases 3 (NCBI)	2.09	2.59	2.74	1.48	2.84	1.84
hypB	GTP hydrolase involved in nickel liganding into hydrogenases (NCBI)	2.77	3.21	2.85	1.84	3.42	2.37
hypC	protein required for maturation of hydrogenases 1 and 3 (NCBI)	2.79	3.14	2.83	1.97	3.15	2.50
hypD	protein required for maturation of hydrogenases (NCBI)	2.59	2.74	2.14	1.82	2.70	2.11
hypE	carbamoyl phosphate phosphatase, hydrogenase 3 maturation protein (RefSeq)	2.06	2.28	2.39	1.40	2.27	1.54
nac	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator of nitrogen assimilation (NCBI)	1.49	2.20	0.45	0.18	3.51	1.18

napA	nitrate reductase, periplasmic, large subunit (NCBI)	0.50	1.87	3.10	-0.24	2.94	2.44
napB	cytochrome c-type protein (VIMSS)	0.91	2.49	3.31	0.23	3.36	2.68
napC	nitrate reductase, cytochrome c-type, periplasmic (NCBI)	1.37	2.34	2.97	1.00	2.97	2.17
napD	assembly protein for periplasmic nitrate reductase (NCBI)	-0.29	1.17	2.23	-0.61	2.24	1.85
napF	ferredoxin-type protein, predicted role in electron transfer to periplasmic nitrate reductase (NapA) (NCBI)	0.02	1.56	2.25	-0.42	2.84	1.76
napG	quinol dehydrogenase periplasmic component (NCBI)	0.72	1.89	3.06	0.26	2.64	2.17
napH	quinol dehydrogenase membrane component (NCBI)	0.83	2.30	3.46	0.23	3.21	2.48
narG	nitrate reductase 1, alpha subunit (NCBI)	1.18	1.73	2.57	0.06	3.40	2.23
narH	nitrate reductase 1, beta (Fe-S) subunit (NCBI)	2.29	3.03	3.83	1.43	4.51	3.24
narI	nitrate reductase 1, gamma (cytochrome b(NR)) subunit (NCBI)	2.24	2.86	3.02	1.59	4.34	2.75
narJ	molybdenum-cofactor-assembly chaperone subunit (delta subunit) of nitrate reductase 1 (NCBI)	2.42	3.14	3.58	1.66	4.58	3.18
nirD	nitrite reductase small subunit (NCBI)	-0.66	1.92	2.87	-1.51	3.23	2.67
nrfA	nitrite reductase, formate-dependent, cytochrome (NCBI)	0.99	1.88	3.03	0.06	2.90	1.33
nrfB	formate-dependent nitrite reductase; a penta-haeme cytochrome c (VIMSS)	1.04	1.42	2.08	0.17	1.83	1.30
pta	phosphate acetyltransferase (NCBI)	2.43	2.32	2.61	2.11	2.35	2.13
pykA	pyruvate kinase (NCBI)	2.18	2.30	1.72	1.98	2.38	1.93
ynfE	oxidoreductase subunit (NCBI)	4.00	3.91	2.81	3.26	2.70	1.98
ynfF	oxidoreductase subunit (RefSeq)	3.70	3.70	2.11	2.84	2.24	1.08
ynfH	oxidoreductase, membrane subunit (NCBI)	2.49	2.46	1.20	1.91	0.99	0.44
	Other						
<b>hlyE</b>	hemolysin E (VIMSS)	3.17	3.31	2.96	2.65	3.39	2.33
pepE	peptidase E (NCBI)	3.67	3.69	3.30	3.05	3.78	3.10
slp	outer membrane protein induced after carbon starvation (VIMSS)	1.83	2.00	2.01	2.13	1.53	1.70
ycgV	predicted adhesin (NCBI)	1.66	2.05	1.63	1.47	2.45	1.80
yliH	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.37	2.58	1.54	2.42	3.07	2.19
yqhD	alcohol dehydrogenase, NAD(P)-dependent (NCBI)	2.67	2.73	1.24	1.31	2.48	2.54
	Stress response						
cspl	Qin prophage; cold shock protein (NCBI)	2.04	2.29	1.59	3.20	2.20	2.51
sodB	superoxide dismutase, Fe (NCBI)	2.12	2.54	0.71	1.16	0.81	0.36
uspG	universal stress protein UP12 (NCBI)	3.02	2.64	2.08	2.91	2.58	2.32
	Transport						
amtB	ammonium transporter (NCBI)	1.62	2.51	1.00	0.63	3.86	1.79
ccmA	ATP binding protein of heme exporter A (VIMSS)	1.40	2.10	2.44	1.09	2.53	1.74
dcuB	C4-dicarboxylate antiporter (NCBI)	5.57	5.84	4.29	5.05	3.99	3.02
dcuC	anaerobic C4-dicarboxylate transport (NCBI)	4.08	4.52	4.61	3.37	4.79	3.99
fruA	fused fructose-specific PTS enzymes: IIBcomponent/IIC components (NCBI)	1.95	2.28	1.12	1.80	2.63	2.19
narK	nitrate/nitrite transporter (NCBI)	0.93	1.35	2.40	0.70	2.81	1.67
nikD	nickel transporter subunit (NCBI)	0.92	0.57	2.53	-0.74	1.06	0.39
nikE	nickel transporter subunit (NCBI)	0.66	0.41	2.34	-0.50	0.94	0.33
nirC	nitrite transporter (NCBI)	0.23	3.18	4.07	-0.75	4.52	3.87
oppB	oligopeptide permease ABC transporter membrane protein (NCBI)	2.60	2.86	2.85	2.77	2.88	2.91
oppC	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.96	3.17	3.09	2.97	3.20	3.13
oppD	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	3.03	3.21	3.13	2.96	3.32	3.18
oppF	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	3.29	3.42	2.94	3.30	3.57	3.56

**Table S6:** Downregulated supernatant genes

Name	Description	SN1	SN2	SN3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
b2001	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-3.07	-3.03	-3.08	-1.46	-1.32	-1.28
efeU	Pseudogene DLP12 prophage; truncated outer membrane porin (pseudogene) (RefSeq)	-1.64	-2.18	-1.93	-1.83	-2.44	-1.90
nmpC		-2.51	-2.53	-1.93	-2.86	-2.98	-3.04
pqqL	predicted peptidase (NCBI)	-2.52	-2.57	-2.09	-2.32	-2.51	-2.30
ybdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.45	-2.66	-1.47	-2.16	-2.19	-1.59
ybdZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-1.87	-2.10	-1.28	-1.88	-1.73	-1.57
ybhC	predicted pectinesterase (NCBI)	-3.64	-3.67	-3.72	-0.85	-1.46	-1.01
ybil	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.21	-2.16	-2.62	-2.34	-1.69	-2.36
ybiX	putative enzyme (VIMSS)	-3.94	-4.03	-3.68	-3.71	-3.91	-3.97
ycdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.95	-3.03	-2.77	-2.89	-3.22	-3.14
ycdO	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-3.33	-3.61	-2.96	-3.23	-3.67	-3.55
yceA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-1.82	-1.99	-2.10	-1.55	-2.36	-1.77
ycel	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.56	-2.29	-2.53	-2.00	-1.85	-1.88
ycfF	hypothetical protein (NCBI) fused predicted multidrug transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane component/ATP-binding component (NCBI)	-2.31	-2.27	-2.51	-2.40	-2.44	-2.49
yddA		-2.00	-2.03	-1.17	-1.44	-2.29	-1.44
yddB	predicted porin protein (NCBI)	-2.89	-2.97	-2.74	-2.47	-2.83	-2.67
yhjE	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-1.79	-1.93	-2.16	-1.60	-1.95	-1.69
yifK	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-2.26	-2.23	-2.13	-1.89	-2.43	-2.16
ylaC	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-1.66	-2.08	-1.70	-2.15	-2.56	-2.41
<b>Iron chelation and transport</b>							
cirA	ferric iron-catecholate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-2.96	-3.12	-2.39	-2.37	-2.58	-2.38
entA	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-2,3-dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.55	-2.78	-1.88	-2.45	-2.30	-1.83
entB	isochorismatase (NCBI)	-2.79	-2.82	-2.00	-2.42	-2.36	-1.97
entC	isochorismate synthase (NCBI)	-1.99	-2.38	-1.83	-2.13	-2.59	-1.84
entD	phosphopantetheinyltransferase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-2.38	-2.55	-1.71	-1.82	-2.13	-1.78
entE	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-AMP ligase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-2.75	-3.01	-2.09	-2.67	-2.75	-2.68
entF	enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex component, ATP-dependent (NCBI)	-2.07	-2.13	-1.31	-1.88	-1.75	-1.49
fepA	iron-enterobactin outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-2.14	-2.33	-1.21	-1.61	-1.86	-1.78
fiu	predicted iron outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-5.24	-5.30	-5.01	-5.11	-4.79	-5.46
<b>Metabolism</b>							
aceA	isocitrate lyase (NCBI)	-2.82	-2.96	-3.21	-2.49	-2.83	-2.85
aceB	malate synthase (NCBI)	-2.28	-2.52	-2.73	-2.14	-2.72	-2.86
aceE	pyruvate dehydrogenase subunit E1 (NCBI)	-2.73	-2.60	-1.84	-1.65	-2.21	-2.02
aceF	dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase (NCBI)	-2.47	-2.44	-1.23	-1.52	-2.03	-1.60
aceK	bifunctional isocitrate dehydrogenase kinase/phosphatase protein (NCBI)	-2.98	-3.13	-3.12	-2.53	-3.24	-3.60
acs	acetyl-coenzyme A synthetase (NCBI)	-2.94	-2.78	-2.98	-3.09	-2.80	-2.46
aldA	aldehyde dehydrogenase A, NAD-linked (NCBI)	-2.95	-2.84	-3.03	-3.05	-3.04	-3.05
betA	choline dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.47	-2.33	-2.39	-2.09	-2.13	-2.30
betB	betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase, NAD-dependent (NCBI)	-2.70	-2.65	-2.49	-2.38	-2.61	-2.69

		-2.56	-2.60	-2.63	-2.47	-2.68	-2.59
betl	probably transcriptional repressor of bet genes (VIMSS)						
can	carbonic anhydrase (NCBI)	-1.55	-1.70	-2.29	-1.63	-1.95	-1.37
carA	carbamoyl-phosphate synthase small subunit (NCBI)	-3.25	-2.86	-1.62	-2.80	-2.13	-3.90
carB	carbamoyl-phosphate synthase large subunit (NCBI)	-3.17	-2.93	-2.17	-2.78	-2.34	-3.27
cyoA	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit II (NCBI)	-2.86	-3.08	-3.01	-2.47	-2.90	-3.04
cyoB	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit I (NCBI)	-3.49	-3.43	-3.41	-3.13	-3.29	-3.47
cyoC	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit III (NCBI)	-3.69	-3.51	-3.14	-3.33	-3.28	-3.35
cyoD	cytochrome o ubiquinol oxidase subunit IV (NCBI)	-3.57	-3.47	-3.38	-3.14	-2.87	-2.95
cyoE	protoheme IX farnesyltransferase (NCBI)	-3.13	-2.94	-2.76	-2.79	-2.31	-2.33
folE	GTP cyclohydrolase I (NCBI)	-1.63	-1.48	-2.10	-1.48	-1.48	-1.16
gcd	glucose dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.04	-2.07	-2.30	-1.91	-2.02	-2.45
gltA	citrate synthase (NCBI)	-2.10	-2.17	-2.09	-1.94	-2.16	-2.28
lldD	L-lactate dehydrogenase, FMN-linked (NCBI)	-2.01	-1.92	-1.79	-2.07	-1.83	-2.11
lpd	dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-1.95	-2.04	-1.17	-1.31	-1.98	-1.39
mdh	malate dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.02	-1.85	-2.09	-2.14	-1.56	-1.41
ndk	nucleoside diphosphatase kinase (NCBI)	-1.77	-2.21	-1.87	-1.67	-2.68	-2.15
pyrl	aspartate carbamoyltransferase regulatory subunit (NCBI)	-2.06	-1.17	-1.77	-3.16	-0.41	-1.18
sdhA	succinate dehydrogenase flavoprotein subunit (NCBI)	-2.69	-2.67	-2.86	-2.80	-3.27	-3.49
sdhB	succinate dehydrogenase, FeS subunit (NCBI)	-2.36	-2.41	-2.42	-2.36	-2.74	-2.58
sdhD	succinate dehydrogenase cytochrome b556 small membrane subunit (NCBI)	-1.90	-2.11	-2.03	-2.30	-2.51	-2.85
sucA	alpha-ketoglutarate decarboxylase (NCBI)	-2.54	-2.58	-2.41	-2.35	-2.33	-2.54
sucB	dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase (NCBI)	-2.34	-2.38	-2.31	-2.38	-2.18	-2.18
sucC	succinyl-CoA synthetase subunit beta (NCBI)	-2.66	-2.60	-2.38	-2.47	-2.47	-2.54
sucD	succinyl-CoA synthetase subunit alpha (NCBI)	-2.21	-2.14	-1.98	-2.26	-1.71	-1.83
sufC	cysteine desulfurase ATPase component (NCBI)	-2.35	-1.83	-1.91	-2.28	-1.45	-1.40
sufD	component of SufBCD complex (NCBI)	-2.20	-1.78	-2.21	-2.23	-1.36	-1.40
sufS	selenocysteine lyase (NCBI)	-2.18	-1.85	-1.77	-2.38	-1.27	-1.43
thrA	bifunctional aspartokinase I/homeserine dehydrogenase I (NCBI)	-2.47	-2.56	-1.19	-2.05	-2.89	-2.47
thrB	homoserine kinase (NCBI)	-2.20	-2.32	-1.07	-1.89	-2.62	-2.00
thrC	threonine synthase (NCBI)	-2.12	-2.18	-0.91	-1.86	-2.08	-1.29
trpB	tryptophan synthase subunit beta (NCBI)	-2.16	-0.78	-2.04	-1.02	-0.57	-1.56
trpC	N-(5-phosphoribosyl)anthranilate isomerase and indole-3-glycerolphosphate synthetase (VIMSS)	-2.47	-1.09	-1.61	-1.39	-0.60	-1.57
trpD	bifunctional indole-3-glycerol-phosphate synthase/anthranilate phosphoribosyltransferase (NCBI)	-2.88	-1.12	-0.90	-1.86	-0.36	-0.94
trpE	anthranilate synthase component I (NCBI)	-3.10	-0.92	-1.34	-1.81	0.01	0.06
ynhE	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.26	-1.89	-2.30	-2.37	-1.40	-1.49
<b>Other</b>							
cueO	multicopper oxidase (laccase) (NCBI)	-1.87	-1.89	-2.18	1.25	-1.92	-1.91
ilvG	Disrupted gene (Ecocyc)	-2.16	-1.96	-0.98	-2.20	-2.02	-1.83
<b>Prophage</b>							
flu	CP4-44 prophage; antigen 43 (Ag43) phase-variable biofilm formation autotransporter (NCBI)	-5.79	-5.32	-5.39	-1.90	-1.59	-1.60
<b>Stress response</b>							
cspA	major cold shock protein (NCBI)	-0.92	-0.91	-2.21	-0.13	-0.79	-0.15
ompT	DLP12 prophage; outer membrane protease VII (outer membrane protein 3b) (NCBI)	-2.64	-2.32	-2.57	-2.25	-1.95	-2.07
osmY	periplasmic protein (NCBI)	-2.10	-1.90	-2.26	-2.36	-1.88	-1.79

stpA	DNA binding protein, nucleoid-associated (NCBI)	-2.29	-2.65	-2.65	-2.67	-2.89	-2.50
sufA	iron-sulfur cluster assembly scaffold protein (NCBI)	-2.20	-1.79	-2.41	-2.49	-1.45	-1.46
tpx	thiol peroxidase (NCBI)	-2.10	-2.47	-2.14	-1.74	-2.36	-1.76
<b>Transcription</b>							
rpoA	DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha (NCBI)	-0.14	-0.25	-2.55	-0.03	-0.14	0.04
<b>Transport</b>							
argT	lysine/arginine/ornithine transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.42	-0.89	-2.09	-2.41	0.17	-2.42
codB	cytosine transporter (NCBI)	-2.30	-2.73	-1.78	-2.09	-2.97	-2.62
cusC	copper/silver efflux system, outer membrane component (NCBI)	-3.06	-3.20	-3.00	4.62	-2.92	-3.04
kgtP	alpha-ketoglutarate transporter (NCBI)	-1.58	-1.77	-2.14	-1.06	-1.79	-1.72
uraA	uracil transporter (NCBI)	-2.72	-2.76	-1.99	-2.23	-2.51	-2.71

**Table S7:** Upregulated pulldown control genes

Name	Description	PDC1	PDC2	PDC3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
b1297	putative glutamine synthetase (EC 6.3.1.2) (VIMSS)	2.03	2.98	2.21	-1.19	-1.26	-1.59
b1445	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.52	2.82	3.20	0.20	-0.63	0.83
b1551	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.14	1.02	1.28	1.73	0.93	1.47
b1757	putative thiosulfate sulfur transferase (VIMSS)	2.44	1.20	0.82	3.04	3.71	2.90
b2343	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.41	0.85	0.68	3.35	3.80	3.28
tsgA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.40	2.25	2.73	0.95	0.31	1.21
yaaH	conserved inner membrane protein associated with acetate transport (NCBI)	2.74	0.95	1.55	0.91	0.39	0.42
yagl	CP4-6 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	2.11	1.45	2.08	-0.09	1.11	-0.24
ybdH	predicted oxidoreductase (NCBI)	3.15	2.02	2.28	0.21	0.14	-0.03
ybdL	putative aminotransferase (NCBI)	3.59	2.40	2.95	0.67	0.37	0.45
ybgE	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	2.91	1.45	1.73	2.21	2.06	2.63
ybgT	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.27	0.68	1.27	1.59	2.03	2.36
ycbO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.29	2.12	0.92	-0.26	-0.22	-0.09
ycfJ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.23	2.25	2.44	-0.18	0.79	0.28
ycgF	predicted FAD-binding phosphodiesterase (NCBI)	2.66	2.53	2.77	0.34	-0.04	-0.03
yciH	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.30	2.09	2.29	-0.45	-0.45	-0.52
ycjJ	putative amino acid/amine transport protein (VIMSS)	1.83	2.15	1.71	-0.26	-0.25	-0.25
ycjL	probable amidotransferase subunit (VIMSS)	2.36	2.91	2.43	-0.87	-0.79	-1.02
ydcl	putative transcriptional regulator LYSR-type (VIMSS)	2.48	2.35	2.54	-1.36	-1.58	-1.77
ydeH	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.01	1.52	1.71	2.15	0.97	1.23
<b>ydiY</b>	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.09	0.68	1.55	-0.32	-0.80	-0.55
yeF	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.51	1.85	2.14	1.32	1.47	1.56
yedL	predicted acyltransferase (NCBI)	2.80	3.05	3.00	0.47	2.74	2.36
yeeD	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.44	2.05	1.58	1.04	-0.10	1.04
yeeE	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	0.34	2.02	1.48	0.85	0.16	0.99
yejG	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	4.05	3.42	3.80	0.22	-0.56	-1.03
yfhL	predicted 4Fe-4S cluster-containing protein (NCBI)	2.64	2.13	2.25	1.25	0.44	1.29
ygiQ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	2.77	2.58	2.74	0.48	0.08	0.44
ygiO	putative enzyme (VIMSS)	2.66	2.39	2.49	0.81	0.16	1.02
yhdW	predicted amino-acid transporter subunit (RefSeq)	2.61	1.47	1.84	-0.04	1.09	0.19

yhhQ	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	2.79	2.27	2.74	0.75	0.54	0.60
yjbO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.15	1.66	1.83	0.84	0.53	0.59
yjiY	putative carbon starvation protein (VIMSS)	2.63	1.89	1.76	0.81	0.22	0.05
ynjC	fused transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane components (RefSeq)	2.20	0.78	0.75	1.47	1.49	0.98
ynjD	predicted transporter subunit: ATP-binding component of ABC superfamily (NCBI)	2.02	0.67	0.62	1.03	1.08	0.59
yoEG	Pseudogene (MicrobesOnline)	2.03	1.89	1.98	2.09	2.60	1.97
yraQ	predicted permease (NCBI)	2.29	1.76	1.92	0.75	0.30	0.28
<b>Metabolism</b>							
argF	CP4-6 prophage; ornithine carbamoyltransferase 2, chain F (NCBI)	2.07	1.95	2.17	-0.35	1.24	-1.09
argH	argininosuccinate lyase (NCBI)	2.50	1.80	2.07	-0.33	0.73	-1.11
argI	ornithine carbamoyltransferase 1 (NCBI)	2.50	1.99	2.37	-0.52	1.27	-1.88
caiF	transcriptional regulator of cai operon (VIMSS)	2.52	2.21	2.43	1.48	1.79	1.08
codA	cytosine deaminase (NCBI)	1.98	2.08	2.11	-1.84	-2.08	-2.06
cysG	fused siroheme synthase 1,3-dimethyluroporphyrinogen III dehydrogenase and siroheme ferrochelatase/uroporphyrinogen methyltransferase (NCBI)	2.44	0.89	0.92	-0.14	2.54	1.80
dmsC	dimethyl sulfoxide reductase, anaerobic, subunit C (NCBI)	2.40	0.97	0.53	3.09	3.90	2.89
fdnG	formate dehydrogenase-N, alpha subunit, nitrate-inducible (NCBI)	3.83	1.81	1.58	0.64	1.19	1.60
fdnH	formate dehydrogenase-N, Fe-S (beta) subunit, nitrate-inducible (NCBI)	3.57	1.32	1.42	0.45	0.97	1.27
fdnI	formate dehydrogenase-N, cytochrome B556 (gamma) subunit, nitrate-inducible (NCBI)	3.31	1.13	1.15	0.53	0.94	0.94
fdoG	formate dehydrogenase-O, large subunit (NCBI)	3.10	3.02	3.09	-1.31	-1.64	-1.05
fdoH	formate dehydrogenase-O, Fe-S subunit (NCBI)	2.53	2.91	2.78	-0.92	-1.11	-0.81
frdC	fumarate reductase subunit C (NCBI)	2.67	1.48	0.49	3.86	4.55	4.04
frdD	fumarate reductase subunit D (NCBI)	3.31	1.77	1.24	4.41	4.85	4.38
glcC	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator, glycolate-binding (NCBI)	2.50	2.23	2.35	-0.58	-0.57	-0.75
gldA	glycerol dehydrogenase, (NAD) (VIMSS)	2.12	1.26	1.34	3.62	4.29	3.46
glnG	fused DNA-binding response regulator in two-component regulatory system with GlnL: response regulator/sigma54 interaction protein (NCBI)	2.95	1.69	1.96	0.33	1.84	-0.57
glnK	nitrogen assimilation regulatory protein for GlnL, GlnE, and AmtB (NCBI)	3.62	3.27	3.46	-0.15	4.09	1.60
glnL	sensory histidine kinase in two-component regulatory system with GlnG (NCBI)	2.49	1.57	1.70	-0.10	1.44	-0.49
gpt	xanthine phosphoribosyltransferase (NCBI)	1.95	2.11	2.26	0.68	-0.59	0.82
grxA	glutaredoxin 1, redox coenzyme for ribonucleotide reductase (RNR1a) (NCBI)	2.16	-0.42	0.33	-0.51	-0.72	-0.77
hybB	predicted hydrogenase 2 cytochrome b type component (NCBI)	2.19	0.98	0.56	1.80	2.20	1.63
hybC	hydrogenase 2, large subunit (NCBI)	2.28	0.49	0.64	1.67	2.00	1.10
metB	cystathione gamma-synthase (NCBI)	2.75	1.75	2.16	-0.33	-0.35	-0.38
metF	5,10-methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase (NCBI)	3.89	2.94	3.28	1.08	0.62	0.59
metL	bifunctional aspartate kinase II/homoserine dehydrogenase II (NCBI)	2.11	1.05	1.53	-0.53	-0.67	-0.65
metR	DNA-binding transcriptional activator, homocysteine-binding (NCBI)	2.92	1.67	2.16	0.01	-0.26	-0.13
nac	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator of nitrogen assimilation (NCBI)	2.88	2.55	2.78	0.18	3.51	1.18
napA	nitrate reductase, periplasmic, large subunit (NCBI)	3.05	2.12	1.02	-0.24	2.94	2.44



dusB	tRNA-dihydrouridine synthase B (NCBI)	2.10	2.10	2.14	1.15	0.95	1.28
rhlE	RNA helicase (NCBI)	2.64	2.58	2.84	1.14	0.34	0.90
rluB	23S rRNA pseudouridylate synthase (NCBI)	2.56	1.93	2.28	1.06	0.52	1.07
rph	ribonuclease PH (NCBI)	2.58	2.09	2.17	0.64	-0.05	0.61
rplI	50S ribosomal protein L9 (NCBI)	2.10	1.30	1.51	0.66	-0.66	0.05
yibK	predicted rRNA methylase (NCBI)	2.19	2.00	2.22	0.04	-0.16	0.27
<b>Transport</b>							
amtB	ammonium transporter (NCBI)	4.06	3.20	3.47	0.63	3.86	1.79
	ATP binding protein of heme exporter A (VIMSS)	2.66	0.90	0.87	1.09	2.53	1.74
ccmB	heme exporter subunit (NCBI)	2.05	0.63	0.67	0.53	1.85	1.41
ccmD	cytochrome c biogenesis protein (NCBI)	2.01	0.30	0.44	1.23	1.95	1.80
codB	cytosine transporter (NCBI)	2.54	2.48	2.53	-2.09	-2.97	-2.62
	long-chain fatty acid outer membrane transporter (RefSeq)	2.44	2.00	1.97	0.38	0.03	0.27
fadL	glutamine ABC transporter ATP-binding protein (NCBI)	2.40	1.13	1.26	-0.27	1.51	-0.11
glnQ	DL-methionine transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.10	1.76	2.05	-0.18	-0.81	-0.65
mgtA	magnesium transporter (NCBI)	2.39	1.58	1.77	0.60	0.55	0.19
nirC	nitrite transporter (NCBI)	3.85	2.29	2.02	-0.75	4.52	3.87
ompW	outer membrane protein W (NCBI)	2.61	0.68	0.26	2.27	1.33	1.59
oppB	oligopeptide permease ABC transporter membrane protein (NCBI)	2.86	1.98	2.34	2.77	2.88	2.91
oppC	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.84	2.39	2.75	2.97	3.20	3.13
oppD	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	3.15	2.22	2.72	2.96	3.32	3.18
oppF	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	3.63	2.21	2.81	3.30	3.57	3.56
sbp	sulfate transporter subunit (NCBI)	2.21	3.94	2.90	1.76	0.70	1.63
tauA	taurine transport system periplasmic protein (VIMSS)	0.35	2.56	1.42	0.15	0.73	0.74
tauB	taurine transporter subunit (NCBI)	0.23	2.22	1.25	0.17	0.45	0.67
tppB	putative tripeptide transporter permease (NCBI)	2.05	0.55	0.65	0.89	2.03	2.75
uraA	uracil transporter (NCBI)	3.14	2.79	2.90	-2.23	-2.51	-2.71
yeeF	putative amino acid/amine transport protein (VIMSS)	2.71	1.95	2.15	-0.76	-1.57	-1.00
ykfD	putative amino acid/amine transport protein (VIMSS)	2.97	1.87	2.47	0.11	0.06	0.00
zntA	zinc, cobalt and lead efflux system (NCBI)	3.40	3.77	3.60	-0.18	0.01	-0.01

**Table S8:** Downregulated pulldown control genes

Name	Description	PDC1	PDC2	PDC3	SNC1	SNC2	SNC3
<b>DNA Synthesis</b>							
nrdE	ribonucleotide-diphosphate reductase alpha subunit (NCBI)	-5.39	-5.29	-5.37	-0.02	0.17	-0.08
nrdF	ribonucleotide-diphosphate reductase beta subunit (NCBI)	-5.48	-5.60	-4.83	0.16	0.13	-0.23
nrdH	glutaredoxin-like protein (NCBI)	-6.68	-6.70	-6.24	-0.01	0.23	0.29
nrdI	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-5.98	-5.94	-5.80	0.00	0.29	0.34
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>							
b1200	putative dihydroxyacetone kinase (EC 2.7.1.2) (VIMSS)	-2.11	-2.23	-2.50	0.10	1.09	0.38
b1593	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-1.04	-1.18	-2.16	2.20	3.33	2.44
b2001	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-1.07	-3.08	-1.58	-1.46	-1.32	-1.28
b2080	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-4.10	-3.02	-3.52	-1.65	-1.10	-1.44
efeU	Pseudogene	-3.18	-3.55	-3.60	-1.83	-2.44	-1.90

	DLP12 prophage; truncated outer membrane porin (pseudogene) (RefSeq)	-3.20	-3.25	-3.54	-2.86	-2.98	-3.04
nmpC		-2.86	-2.51	-2.07	-2.32	-2.51	-2.30
pqqL	predicted peptidase (NCBI)	-2.19	-2.10	-1.82	-1.81	-1.79	-1.87
rspB	predicted oxidoreductase, Zn-dependent and NAD(P)-binding (NCBI)	-2.25	-1.46	-1.81	-0.52	-0.88	-1.05
yahK	predicted oxidoreductase, Zn-dependent and NAD(P)-binding (NCBI)	-2.46	-1.48	-1.76	-0.58	-0.68	-0.84
yahO	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.52	-2.65	-2.67	-0.22	-1.16	-0.52
ybaN	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	-3.40	-3.10	-3.47	-0.52	-1.40	-0.71
ybdA	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-5.61	-5.83	-5.20	-2.16	-2.19	-1.59
ybdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-6.78	-6.39	-6.59	-1.88	-1.73	-1.57
ybdZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.16	-1.61	-1.97	-0.12	0.04	-0.12
ybeL	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-1.70	-3.17	-2.67	-0.85	-1.46	-1.01
ybhC	predicted pectinesterase (NCBI)	-3.73	-3.63	-3.43	-2.34	-1.69	-2.36
ybil	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.10	-1.39	-1.37	-1.98	-1.54	-1.81
ybiJ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.29	-1.56	-1.64	-0.74	-0.22	-0.61
ybiM	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-4.62	-4.65	-4.47	-3.71	-3.91	-3.97
ybiX	putative enzyme (VIMSS)	-2.66	-1.97	-2.28	-0.58	0.01	-0.19
ybjP	predicted lipoprotein (NCBI)	-3.58	-3.46	-3.39	-2.89	-3.22	-3.14
ycdB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-4.12	-4.22	-3.79	-3.23	-3.67	-3.55
ycdO	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.31	-1.39	-1.68	-0.31	0.61	-0.04
ycgB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-6.90	-5.88	-5.85	-1.50	-0.80	-0.97
ycgK	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-3.01	-2.31	-2.29	-1.86	-1.73	-1.75
yciE	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-3.70	-2.97	-2.99	-2.40	-2.44	-2.49
yciF	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.98	-2.16	-2.39	-1.38	-1.50	-1.64
yciG	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.10	-1.51	-1.79	-0.69	-0.59	-0.71
ydcK	predicted enzyme (NCBI)	-2.67	-2.48	-2.82	-1.44	-2.29	-1.44
yddA	fused predicted multidrug transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane component/ATP-binding component (NCBI)	-3.67	-3.21	-3.27	-2.47	-2.83	-2.67
yddB	predicted porin protein (NCBI)	-2.21	-0.79	-1.26	-0.18	0.53	0.38
yddV	predicted diguanylate cyclase (RefSeq)	-2.17	-1.80	-1.89	-0.72	-0.38	-0.51
ydhS	conserved protein with FAD/NAD(P)-binding domain (NCBI)	-3.96	-4.02	-4.22	0.24	-0.22	0.07
ydiE	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.22	-2.39	-2.24	0.71	0.47	0.61
yebA	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-3.51	-1.83	-2.01	-0.10	-0.13	-0.15
yebL	putative adhesin (VIMSS)	-2.17	-1.74	-1.59	-0.80	1.14	0.56
yfiL	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.24	-1.79	-1.84	-0.02	0.25	0.07
ygaU	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.74	-2.62	-2.90	1.67	2.56	2.28
yhgG	predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	-1.64	-2.02	-1.83	-0.93	-0.90	-0.99
yhhJ	predicted transporter subunit: membrane component of ABC superfamily (RefSeq)	-2.24	-2.15	-2.31	-0.41	-0.75	-1.22
yhiM	conserved inner membrane protein (RefSeq)	-2.22	-1.20	-1.57	-0.46	-0.07	-0.34
yhjD	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	-3.00	-1.82	-2.24	-0.30	0.16	-0.27
yiaG	predicted transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	-3.24	-1.94	-2.31	-1.15	0.17	-0.37
yibT	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-1.95	-2.10	-2.18	0.35	1.15	0.38
yiiS	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.06	-1.05	-1.42	-0.14	0.68	0.42
yjdl	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-6.53	-5.43	-5.03	-0.16	-0.17	-0.10
yjjZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.89	-2.47	-2.04	-0.62	-1.33	-0.96
yncE	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.14	-1.30	-1.52	0.21	1.09	0.91
ynhG	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-2.58	-1.36	-1.41	-0.14	-0.25	-0.19
yodA	conserved metal-binding protein (NCBI)	-4.32	-4.13	-4.45	0.50	-0.55	0.21
yodB	putative cytochrome (VIMSS)						

yqhE	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.13	-0.99	-1.16	0.49	1.15	1.09
yqjG	predicted S-transferase (NCBI)	-2.21	-1.16	-1.52	-0.29	0.38	0.07
ysgA	predicted hydrolase (NCBI)	-2.17	-0.97	-1.38	-1.13	-0.88	-0.76
<b>Iron chelation and transport</b>							
bfd	bacterioferritin-associated ferredoxin (NCBI) ferric iron-catecholate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-4.73	-5.51	-5.15	-0.30	-0.23	-0.12
cirA	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-2,3-dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-5.80	-4.77	-3.66	-2.37	-2.58	-2.38
entA	isochorismatase (NCBI)	-5.84	-6.09	-5.28	-2.45	-2.30	-1.83
entB	isochorismate synthase (NCBI)	-6.53	-6.23	-5.91	-2.42	-2.36	-1.97
entC	phosphopantetheinyltransferase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-6.51	-6.27	-6.24	-2.13	-2.59	-1.84
entD	2,3-dihydroxybenzoate-AMP ligase component of enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex (NCBI)	-5.08	-4.73	-4.84	-1.82	-2.13	-1.78
entE	enterobactin synthase multienzyme complex component, ATP-dependent (NCBI)	-6.59	-6.48	-6.45	-2.67	-2.75	-2.68
entF	membrane spanning protein in TonB-ExbB-ExbD complex (NCBI)	-5.97	-6.01	-5.64	-1.88	-1.75	-1.49
exbB	membrane spanning protein in TonB-ExbB-ExbD complex (NCBI)	-3.87	-4.18	-4.11	0.02	0.14	0.10
exbD	KpLE2 phage-like element; ferric citrate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-3.61	-3.71	-3.72	0.31	0.35	0.37
fecA	KpLE2 phage-like element; ferric citrate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-3.28	-3.26	-3.28	-0.89	-0.91	-0.75
fecB	KpLE2 phage-like element; RNA polymerase, sigma 19 factor (NCBI)	-2.24	-2.11	-2.33	-0.93	-0.58	-0.83
fecI	KpLE2 phage-like element; transmembrane signal transducer for ferric citrate transport (NCBI)	-5.34	-5.89	-5.32	-0.48	-0.55	-0.27
fecR	ferrous iron transport protein A (NCBI)	-4.83	-4.86	-4.85	-0.47	-0.77	-0.40
feoA	ferrous iron transport protein B (NCBI)	-4.56	-5.04	-5.36	0.43	1.16	0.60
feoB	iron-enterobactin outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-3.79	-3.87	-4.22	1.31	1.77	1.58
fepA	iron-enterobactin transporter subunit (NCBI)	-6.15	-5.57	-5.02	-1.61	-1.86	-1.78
fepB	iron-enterobactin transporter subunit (NCBI)	-3.89	-4.23	-3.61	-0.79	-1.18	-0.66
fepC	iron-enterobactin transporter subunit (NCBI)	-3.75	-3.79	-3.74	-0.52	-0.63	-0.34
fepD	iron-enterobactin transporter subunit (NCBI)	-3.11	-3.12	-2.74	-0.14	-0.37	0.05
fepG	iron-enterobactin transporter subunit (NCBI)	-3.34	-3.32	-3.04	-0.56	-0.49	-0.42
fes	enterobactin/ferric enterobactin esterase (NCBI)	-6.24	-6.23	-6.29	-1.63	-1.62	-1.34
fhuA	ferrichrome outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-3.22	-3.84	-3.38	0.27	0.30	0.32
fhuB	fused iron-hydroxamate transporter subunits of ABC superfamily: membrane components (NCBI)	-2.03	-1.93	-1.93	0.05	0.05	-0.06
fhuC	iron-hydroxamate transporter subunit (NCBI)	-2.73	-3.22	-3.08	0.26	0.22	0.44
fhuD	iron-hydroxamate transporter subunit (NCBI)	-2.20	-2.28	-2.31	0.15	0.33	0.37
fhuE	ferric rhodotorulic acid outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-4.87	-4.05	-4.03	-0.20	-0.54	-0.52
fhuF	ferric iron reductase involved in ferric hydroximate transport (NCBI)	-5.65	-6.63	-6.05	0.03	0.15	0.16
fiu	predicted iron outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	-6.17	-5.87	-5.74	-5.11	-4.79	-5.46
mnhT	manganese transport protein MnhT (NCBI)	-4.00	-4.11	-4.12	0.13	-0.04	0.09
tonB	membrane spanning protein in TonB-ExbB-ExbD complex (NCBI)	-4.10	-4.36	-4.10	-0.50	0.22	-0.27
yqjH	predicted siderophore interacting protein (NCBI)	-3.81	-3.56	-3.84	-0.31	-0.19	-0.05
<b>Metabolism</b>							
aceA	isocitrate lyase (NCBI)	-2.25	-0.96	-1.12	-2.49	-2.83	-2.85



aidB	putative acyl coenzyme A dehydrogenase (VIMSS)	-2.39	-2.23	-2.31	-0.04	-0.05	-0.43
appY	DLP12 prophage; DNA-binding transcriptional activator (NCBI)	-1.84	-1.27	-2.10	-0.65	-0.62	-0.34
gadA	glutamate decarboxylase A, PLP-dependent (NCBI)	-2.17	-2.27	-2.86	0.30	-0.47	-0.64
gadB	glutamate decarboxylase B, PLP-dependent (NCBI)	-1.73	-2.00	-2.46	0.36	-0.44	-0.53
gadC	predicted glutamate:gamma-aminobutyric acid antiporter (NCBI)	-1.21	-1.65	-2.02	1.10	0.06	0.00
hchA	chaperone protein HchA (NCBI)	-3.93	-3.52	-3.50	-1.87	-1.71	-1.86
hdeB	acid stress chaperone (Ecocyc)	-1.42	-1.62	-2.04	0.08	-0.23	-0.33
hdeD	acid-resistance membrane protein (NCBI)	-1.32	-1.76	-2.25	0.94	0.53	0.38
hdhA	7-alpha-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (NCBI)	-2.54	-2.13	-2.20	-0.69	-0.64	-0.74
ompT	DLP12 prophage; outer membrane protease VII (outer membrane protein 3b) (NCBI)	-2.44	-2.29	-2.38	-2.25	-1.95	-2.07
otsB	trehalose-6-phosphate phosphatase, biosynthetic (NCBI)	-2.23	-1.26	-1.66	-0.54	-0.16	-0.53
sodA	superoxide dismutase, manganese (VIMSS)	-2.31	-1.52	-1.03	-1.88	-1.14	-1.23
stpA	DNA binding protein, nucleoid-associated (NCBI)	-2.93	-2.95	-2.74	-2.67	-2.89	-2.50
sufA	iron-sulfur cluster assembly scaffold protein (NCBI)	-5.51	-4.49	-4.93	-2.49	-1.45	-1.46
yhiO	universal stress protein UspB (NCBI)	-2.13	-1.49	-1.87	0.05	0.74	0.41
<b>Translation</b>							
rbbA	fused ribosome-associated ATPase: ATP-binding protein/ATP-binding protein/predicted membrane protein (NCBI)	-1.41	-1.75	-2.02	-1.10	-1.00	-1.27
yfiA	cold shock protein associated with 30S ribosomal subunit (NCBI)	-1.85	-1.48	-2.06	0.50	0.73	0.32
<b>Transport</b>							
copA	copper transporter (NCBI)	0.22	-2.25	-2.23	2.04	-1.70	-1.60
cusC	copper/silver efflux system, outer membrane component (NCBI)	-2.72	-2.65	-2.92	4.62	-2.92	-3.04
focA	formate transporter (NCBI)	-1.73	-1.44	-2.26	0.75	1.19	1.13
lamB	maltoporin precursor (NCBI)	-1.21	-2.33	-1.85	-0.30	-0.27	-0.46
malE	maltose ABC transporter periplasmic protein (NCBI)	-1.25	-2.46	-2.06	-0.48	-0.43	-0.64
malK	fused maltose transport subunit, ATP-binding component of ABC superfamily/regulatory protein (NCBI)	-1.54	-1.73	-2.03	-0.75	-0.72	-1.07
nikA	nickel transporter subunit (NCBI)	-2.04	-0.91	-1.49	-2.19	0.21	-0.51
znuB	high-affinity zinc transporter membrane component (NCBI)	-1.83	-2.41	-2.11	0.90	0.55	0.81
znuC	high-affinity zinc transporter ATPase (NCBI)	-1.96	-2.43	-2.14	0.85	0.65	0.75
<b>Type 1 pilus</b>							
fimI	fimbrial protein (VIMSS)	-1.48	-2.07	-1.81	0.32	0.06	0.04

**Table S9:** Upregulated pulldown genes

Name	Description	PD1	PD2	PD3	UV1	UV2
<b>DNA synthesis</b>						
nrdH	glutaredoxin-like protein (NCBI)	2.40	3.28	3.05	0.89	1.04
nrdI	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.67	2.45	2.37	0.05	0.29
<b>e14 prophage</b>						
b1146	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	5.24	5.08	5.08	5.63	5.64
intE	e14 prophage; predicted integrase (NCBI)	4.14	4.18	4.23	4.00	4.39
ycfK	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	2.05	2.23	2.00	2.16	1.60
ymfG	e14 prophage; predicted excisionase (NCBI)	4.78	4.91	3.79	4.74	4.82

<b>ymfJ</b>	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	5.87	5.96	5.80	5.06 5.09
ymfL	e14 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (RefSeq)	5.08	5.20	4.60	4.26 4.59
<b>ymfM</b>	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	5.23	5.11	5.11	5.50 5.79
ymfN	e14 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	4.45	4.45	4.06	3.80 4.22
<b>ymfO</b>	e14 prophage; conserved protein (RefSeq)	4.20	4.32	4.06	3.84 3.89
<b>ymfP</b>	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.30	3.28	3.09	2.39 2.52
<b>ymfQ</b>	e14 prophage; conserved protein (NCBI)	2.25	2.49	2.02	1.73 1.49
<b>ymfR</b>	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	4.25	4.38	4.03	3.90 4.22
<b>Heat shock</b>					
<b>ibpA</b>	heat shock chaperone (NCBI)	2.10	2.49	2.31	0.67 0.91
<b>ibpB</b>	heat shock protein (VIMSS)	2.35	2.70	2.35	0.47 0.92
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>					
b3022	predicted cyanide hydratase (NCBI)	1.92	1.92	2.11	1.81 1.58
b4140	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	2.04	2.21	2.29	1.13 1.08
ybhU	hypothetical protein (RefSeq)	1.74	2.05	1.93	3.11 2.45
ycbO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	4.86	4.72	4.58	0.11 0.20
ycjX	conserved protein with nucleoside triphosphate hydrolase domain (NCBI)	1.76	2.05	1.59	0.88 1.74
predicted inner membrane protein regulated by LexA					
<b>ydjM</b>	(RefSeq)	2.08	2.24	2.00	1.87 2.07
<b>yebF</b>	predicted protein (RefSeq)	2.74	2.73	2.59	1.24 1.16
<b>yebG</b>	conserved protein regulated by LexA (NCBI)	3.74	3.74	3.20	2.64 2.30
yjjZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.03	2.10	1.38	-0.42 -0.91
yqfA	predicted oxidoreductase, inner membrane subunit (NCBI)	2.04	2.02	1.70	-0.25 0.16
<b>Iron chelation and transport</b>					
bfd	bacterioferritin-associated ferredoxin (NCBI)	1.98	2.36	1.61	0.35 -0.01
cirA	ferric iron-catecholate outer membrane transporter (NCBI)	1.42	2.03	1.57	-1.63 -1.08
exbB	membrane spanning protein in TonB-ExbB-ExbD complex (NCBI)	1.97	2.43	1.65	-0.74 -0.92
KpLE2 phage-like element; RNA polymerase, sigma 19					
fecI	factor (NCBI)	2.10	2.62	2.38	-0.72 -0.96
ferrous iron reductase involved in ferric hydroximate transport					
<b>fhfF</b>	(NCBI)	2.97	3.78	3.46	-0.34 -0.29
<b>Other</b>					
csgA	cryptic curlin major subunit (NCBI)	2.84	2.60	2.68	0.39 0.68
csgB	curlin nucleator protein, minor subunit in curli complex (NCBI)	3.47	3.30	3.01	0.65 0.50
<b>Phantom gene (Ecocyc)</b>					
<b>tisA</b>	lexA-regulated predicted protein (phantom gene)	4.34	4.30	3.95	1.38 0.35
<b>Polymerases and repair genes</b>					
<b>dinB</b>	DNA polymerase IV (NCBI)	2.44	2.47	1.91	2.21 2.25
<b>dinD</b>	DNA-damage-inducible protein (VIMSS)	3.32	3.41	2.98	2.71 2.46
<b>dinF</b>	DNA-damage-inducible SOS response protein (NCBI)	2.37	2.49	2.40	1.58 1.41
<b>dinI</b>	DNA damage-inducible protein I (NCBI)	2.55	2.52	2.61	2.54 2.04
<b>lexA</b>	LexA repressor (NCBI)	2.89	2.76	2.90	0.94 1.45
<b>recA</b>	recombinase A (NCBI)	2.88	2.83	2.24	0.41 0.55
<b>recN</b>	recombination and repair protein (NCBI)	4.72	4.75	4.59	4.66 4.87
<b>recX</b>	RecA regulator RecX (NCBI)	3.66	3.90	3.00	1.84 1.32
<b>rmuC</b>	predicted recombination limiting protein (NCBI)	2.07	2.17	1.53	1.62 1.72
<b>sbmC</b>	DNA gyrase inhibitor (NCBI)	2.17	1.90	1.46	2.32 2.38
<b>sulA</b>	SOS cell division inhibitor (NCBI)	4.68	4.69	4.21	3.93 4.03
<b>umuC</b>	DNA polymerase V subunit UmuC (NCBI)	3.67	3.75	2.98	3.18 3.20

<b>umuD</b>	DNA polymerase V, subunit D (NCBI)	4.48	4.57	3.74	3.63	3.62
<b>uvrA</b>	excinuclease ABC subunit A (NCBI)	2.50	2.53	2.60	0.81	0.65
<b>uvrB</b>	excinuclease ABC subunit B (NCBI)	2.01	2.08	2.20	0.88	0.97
<b>ydjQ</b>	endonuclease of nucleotide excision repair (NCBI)	2.57	2.73	2.68	1.98	1.60
<b>Stress response</b>						
clpB	protein disaggregation chaperone (NCBI)	2.21	2.29	2.25	-0.11	0.43
cpxP	periplasmic protein combats stress (NCBI)	2.05	2.23	1.31	0.36	0.33
cspG	DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	2.31	2.63	1.98	-1.01	-1.63
dinQ	Damage inducible, function unknown (RefSeq)	2.77	2.85	2.43	0.24	0.10
tisB	lexA-regulated toxic peptide (RefSeq)	5.26	5.18	5.26	-0.07	-0.83
<b>Sulfur utilization</b>						
ssuD	alkanesulfonate monooxygenase (NCBI)	4.77	4.41	4.52	0.31	0.31
ssuE	NAD(P)H-dependent FMN reductase (NCBI)	5.03	5.13	3.67	0.02	0.11
tauD	taurine dioxygenase (NCBI)	4.29	4.16	3.83	0.02	0.80
<b>Translation</b>						
yheL	predicted intracellular sulfur oxidation protein (NCBI)	1.67	2.01	1.43	0.47	0.29
<b>Transport</b>						
mtr	tryptophan transporter of high affinity (NCBI)	1.83	2.04	1.73	0.05	-0.79
ssuB	alkanesulfonate transporter subunit (NCBI)	3.72	3.19	3.40	0.59	0.45
tauA	taurine transport system periplasmic protein (VIMSS)	4.53	4.59	4.21	0.42	0.31
tauB	taurine transporter subunit (NCBI)	4.51	4.56	4.09	0.17	0.91
tauC	taurine transporter subunit (NCBI)	4.21	4.13	3.84	0.47	0.11
ycbM	putative transport system permease protein (VIMSS)	4.46	3.88	4.01	0.02	0.18

**Table S10:** Downregulated pulldown genes

Name	Description	PD1	PD2	PD3	UV1	UV2
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>						
ydjN	predicted transporter (NCBI)	-0.47	-0.33	-2.32	-1.79	-1.51
ymfI	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-2.13	-2.20	-1.87	0.47	0.67
<b>Metabolism</b>						
cysC	adenylylsulfate kinase (NCBI)	-0.21	-0.55	-2.04	-0.49	-0.82
cysD	sulfate adenylyltransferase subunit 2 (NCBI)	-0.79	-0.55	-2.39	-0.20	0.24
cysH	phosphoadenosine phosphosulfate reductase (NCBI)	-0.04	-0.48	-2.18	-0.07	-0.31
cysI	sulfite reductase, beta subunit, NAD(P)-binding, heme-binding (NCBI)	-0.04	-0.32	-2.38	-0.71	-0.80
cysJ	sulfite reductase, alpha subunit, flavoprotein (NCBI)	-0.28	-0.22	-2.94	-1.11	-0.80
cysM	cysteine synthase B (O-acetylserine sulfhydrylase B) (NCBI)	-0.75	-0.77	-2.88	0.42	0.36
cysN	sulfate adenylyltransferase subunit 1 (NCBI)	-0.22	-0.34	-2.39	-1.11	-0.78
fdnG	formate dehydrogenase-N, alpha subunit, nitrate-inducible (NCBI)	-1.79	-1.89	-2.02	0.36	0.34
glnK	nitrogen assimilation regulatory protein for GlnL, GlnE, and AmtB (NCBI)	-2.52	-1.38	-2.02	-0.32	-0.64
nac	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator of nitrogen assimilation (NCBI)	-2.62	-1.46	-1.90	-0.18	-0.26
napB	cytochrome c-type protein (VIMSS)	-2.18	-2.20	-2.63	-1.00	-0.92
napC	nitrate reductase, cytochrome c-type, periplasmic (NCBI)	-1.72	-1.64	-2.01	-0.89	-0.51
napH	quinol dehydrogenase membrane component (NCBI)	-1.91	-1.86	-2.17	-0.70	-0.52
narG	nitrate reductase 1, alpha subunit (NCBI)	-3.02	-2.87	-2.95	-0.31	-0.26
narH	nitrate reductase 1, beta (Fe-S) subunit (NCBI)	-3.49	-3.45	-3.39	-1.13	-1.22
narI	nitrate reductase 1, gamma (cytochrome b(NR)) subunit (NCBI)	-2.77	-2.82	-2.62	-0.64	-0.69
narJ	molybdenum-cofactor-assembly chaperone subunit (delta	-3.15	-3.12	-2.95	-1.07	-1.20

	subunit) of nitrate reductase 1 (NCBI)				
nirB	nitrite reductase, large subunit, NAD(P)H-binding (NCBI)	-2.61	-2.36	-2.47	-0.90
nirD	nitrite reductase small subunit (NCBI)	-2.86	-2.69	-2.60	-0.76
<b>Prophage</b>					
flu	CP4-44 prophage; antigen 43 (Ag43) phase-variable biofilm formation autotransporter (NCBI)	-3.49	-3.15	-3.33	-4.85
<b>Stress response</b>					
yfiD	pyruvate formate lyase subunit (NCBI)	-1.96	-2.09	-2.68	-2.38
<b>Transport</b>					
amtB	ammonium transporter (NCBI)	-2.17	-1.37	-1.65	-0.60
cysA	sulfate/thiosulfate transporter subunit (NCBI)	-0.20	-0.29	-2.64	-0.26
cysP	thiosulfate transporter subunit (NCBI)	-0.85	-0.65	-2.15	-1.67
narK	nitrate/nitrite transporter (NCBI)	-2.49	-2.53	-2.50	-0.52
nirC	nitrite transporter (NCBI)	-3.35	-3.11	-3.23	-2.30
ompW	outer membrane protein W (NCBI)	-2.38	-2.84	-2.93	-0.90
oppD	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	-1.12	-0.61	-2.19	-2.52

**Table S11:** Upregulated UV treated genes

Name	Description	PD1	PD2	PD3	UV1	UV2
<b>e14 prophage</b>						
b1146	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	5.24	5.08	5.08	5.63	5.64
intE	e14 prophage; predicted integrase (NCBI)	4.14	4.18	4.23	4.00	4.39
ycfK	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	2.05	2.23	2.00	2.16	1.60
ymfG	e14 prophage; predicted excisionase (NCBI)	4.78	4.91	3.79	4.74	4.82
ymfJ	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	5.87	5.96	5.80	5.06	5.09
ymfL	e14 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator (RefSeq)	5.08	5.20	4.60	4.26	4.59
ymfM	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	5.23	5.11	5.11	5.50	5.79
ymfN	e14 prophage; predicted DNA-binding transcriptional regulator	4.45	4.45	4.06	3.80	4.22
ymfO	e14 prophage; conserved protein (RefSeq)	4.20	4.32	4.06	3.84	3.89
ymfP	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	3.30	3.28	3.09	2.39	2.52
ymfR	e14 prophage; predicted protein (NCBI)	4.25	4.38	4.03	3.90	4.22
<b>Hypothetical and predicted genes</b>						
b1085	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-0.50	-0.73	-0.48	2.08	2.78
b1450	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.50	0.43	0.33	1.84	2.12
b1481	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-0.68	-0.60	-0.45	3.77	3.56
b1586	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.30	0.33	-0.25	2.65	2.18
b2080	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.35	0.09	0.10	2.19	2.26
yaiB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.16	0.12	-0.65	2.40	2.73
yaiY	predicted inner membrane protein (NCBI)	-0.19	-0.17	-0.17	2.03	1.65
ybaS	predicted glutaminase (NCBI)	0.55	0.19	-0.40	2.15	2.50
ybdR	predicted oxidoreductase, Zn-dependent and NAD(P)-binding (NCBI)	-0.26	-0.28	-0.48	2.29	2.29
ybgS	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.42	0.26	0.42	2.47	2.28
ybhU	hypothetical protein (RefSeq)	1.74	2.05	1.93	3.11	2.45
ybiM	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-0.06	-0.03	-0.09	2.70	2.12
ycaP	conserved inner membrane protein (NCBI)	-0.15	-0.17	-0.43	1.89	2.24
ycdF	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	1.46	1.08	1.30	3.61	3.54
yceK	predicted lipoprotein (NCBI)	-0.67	-0.53	-0.37	1.72	4.24
ycgZ	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.58	0.59	0.25	2.85	3.30

yciE	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.29	0.36	0.22	2.05	2.21	
yciF	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.28	0.32	0.36	3.14	3.56	
yciG	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.68	0.72	0.84	2.77	2.89	
ydcK	predicted enzyme (NCBI)	0.37	0.11	0.25	2.07	2.25	
yddV	predicted diguanylate cyclase (RefSeq)	0.18	0.36	-0.21	1.70	2.07	
ydel	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.61	1.42	1.50	2.38	2.11	
ydgT	predicted regulator (NCBI)	0.33	0.36	0.26	2.32	1.79	
predicted inner membrane protein regulated by LexA (RefSeq)		2.08	2.24	2.00	1.87	2.07	
<b>ydjM</b>		3.74	3.74	3.20	2.64	2.30	
<b>yebG</b>	conserved protein regulated by LexA (NCBI)	0.12	0.23	0.17	2.99	2.79	
yebW	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.07	0.06	-0.25	1.99	2.27	
yegS	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.27	0.23	0.10	3.02	1.58	
yfiL	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	-0.02	-0.08	-0.08	1.58	2.13	
yghA	oxidoreductase (NCBI)	0.19	0.21	0.25	6.44	6.11	
yghW	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-0.01	-0.18	-0.08	2.02	2.01	
yhbO	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.27	-0.04	-0.16	2.04	1.89	
yhcO	predicted barnase inhibitor (NCBI)	0.37	0.44	0.46	2.13	2.05	
yhdL	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.22	0.20	0.23	2.02	1.87	
yhhA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	1.09	0.97	0.91	3.78	3.70	
yhiM	conserved inner membrane protein (RefSeq)	1.16	0.99	0.61	2.33	2.06	
yiaG	predicted transcriptional regulator (NCBI)	0.14	0.33	0.18	2.15	2.25	
yibT	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-0.21	-0.26	-0.45	2.14	2.37	
<b>yidB</b>		1.11	1.11	1.12	2.05	1.56	
<b>yjdJ</b>	predicted stress response protein (NCBI)	0.07	0.05	-0.92	2.25	2.16	
yjfY	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.36	0.25	-0.04	2.69	2.65	
yjhT	orf, hypothetical protein (VIMSS)	0.43	0.25	0.17	1.41	2.01	
yjjY	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-0.99	-0.81	-0.70	5.01	6.13	
yliL	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.72	0.87	0.71	3.62	4.34	
ymgA	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.61	0.55	0.57	2.17	2.85	
ymgB	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	0.58	0.43	0.31	2.10	1.59	
yncG	predicted enzyme (NCBI)	0.53	0.40	0.18	2.12	2.37	
yoaC	predicted protein (RefSeq)	-0.06	-0.08	-0.01	2.22	2.10	
ypeC	hypothetical protein (NCBI)	-0.65	-0.63	-0.56	1.72	3.65	
<b>Metabolism</b>							
bglJ	DNA-binding transcriptional activator (RefSeq)	-0.14	-0.22	-0.13	1.76	2.23	
hybA	hydrogenase 2 4Fe-4S ferredoxin-type component (NCBI)	-0.02	-0.04	-0.22	2.62	2.30	
hybO	hydrogenase 2, small subunit (NCBI)	-0.09	-0.18	0.03	2.95	2.91	
psiF	induced by phosphate starvation (VIMSS)	0.15	-0.02	-0.67	1.88	2.08	
<b>Other</b>							
GadE	acid-responsive regulator of gadA and gadBC (Katherine Huang)	0.70	0.52	0.35	3.56	3.34	
slp	outer membrane protein induced after carbon starvation (VIMSS)	0.52	0.19	0.34	2.09	1.61	
wza	lipoprotein required for capsular polysaccharide translocation through the outer membrane (NCBI)	0.83	1.01	1.01	2.07	1.16	
<b>Polymerases and repair genes</b>							
<b>dinB</b>	DNA polymerase IV (NCBI)	2.44	2.47	1.91	2.21	2.25	
<b>dinD</b>	DNA-damage-inducible protein (VIMSS)	3.32	3.41	2.98	2.71	2.46	
<b>dinI</b>	DNA damage-inducible protein I (NCBI)	2.55	2.52	2.61	2.54	2.04	
<b>recN</b>	recombination and repair protein (NCBI)	4.72	4.75	4.59	4.66	4.87	

<b>sbmC</b>	DNA gyrase inhibitor (NCBI)	2.17	1.90	1.46	2.32	2.38
<b>sulA</b>	SOS cell division inhibitor (NCBI)	4.68	4.69	4.21	3.93	4.03
<b>umuC</b>	DNA polymerase V subunit UmuC (NCBI)	3.67	3.75	2.98	3.18	3.20
<b>umuD</b>	DNA polymerase V, subunit D (NCBI)	4.48	4.57	3.74	3.63	3.62
<b>Stress response</b>						
gadX	DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator (NCBI)	0.49	0.55	0.15	2.04	2.06
hdhA	7-alpha-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (NCBI)	0.66	0.43	0.36	1.82	2.08
hslJ	heat-inducible protein (NCBI)	-0.07	-0.06	0.06	2.21	1.95
osmB	lipoprotein (NCBI)	0.30	0.08	0.14	2.58	2.18
otsB	trehalose-6-phosphate phosphatase, biosynthetic (NCBI)	0.42	0.29	0.17	1.96	2.08
yibA	lyase containing HEAT-repeat (NCBI)	0.37	0.23	0.21	2.20	1.95
<b>Transport</b>						
mdtE	multidrug resistance efflux transporter (NCBI)	-0.12	-0.03	-0.40	1.86	2.46
modA	molybdate transporter subunit (NCBI)	-0.34	-0.26	-0.12	3.75	3.60
modB	molybdate ABC transporter permease protein (NCBI)	-0.17	0.07	-0.03	2.45	2.54

**Table S12:** Downregulated UV treated genes:

bipA	GTP-binding protein (NCBI)	-0.16	-0.18	-0.87	-2.10	-2.19	
cusF	periplasmic copper-binding protein (NCBI)	-0.83	-0.93	-0.81	-4.07	-3.53	
deaD	inducible ATP-independent RNA helicase (VIMSS)	0.49	0.60	0.54	-1.75	-2.61	
ompX	outer membrane protein X (NCBI)	0.79	0.77	0.30	-2.78	-2.99	
ykgM	50S ribosomal protein L31 (NCBI)	-0.20	0.41	-0.51	-5.73	-5.73	
ykgO	rpmJ (L36) paralog (NCBI)	-0.43	0.18	-0.78	-5.86	-5.73	
<b>Polymerases and repair genes</b>							
rvuC	Holliday junction resolvase (NCBI)	-0.12	-0.16	-0.37	-1.41	-2.12	
<b>Prophage</b>							
flu	CP4-44 prophage; antigen 43 (Ag43) phase-variable biofilm formation autotransporter (NCBI)	-3.49	-3.15	-3.33	-4.85	-5.06	
<b>Stress response</b>							
cspA	major cold shock protein (NCBI)	0.78	0.87	0.13	-2.93	-3.51	
cspB	Qin prophage; cold shock protein (NCBI)	1.52	1.91	0.90	-1.07	-2.58	
cspC	stress protein, member of the CspA-family (NCBI)	0.00	-0.12	-0.04	-4.26	-4.14	
cspE	cold shock protein E (NCBI)	0.16	0.10	0.23	-3.13	-3.87	
dps	DNA protection during starvation conditions (NCBI)	0.98	0.43	0.01	-1.86	-2.47	
ecnB	entericidin B membrane lipoprotein (NCBI)	0.55	0.09	-0.13	-1.49	-2.69	
evgS	hybrid sensory histidine kinase in two-component regulatory system with EvgA (NCBI)	-0.72	-0.64	-0.73	-1.32	-2.46	
	acid-resistance protein, possible chaperone , subunit of HdeA dimer, inactive form of acid-resistance protein (Katherine Huang)	0.25	0.06	0.15	-2.09	-2.21	
hns	global DNA-binding transcriptional dual regulator H-NS (NCBI)	0.04	0.01	-0.59	-1.80	-2.30	
hupB	HU, DNA-binding transcriptional regulator, beta subunit (NCBI)	0.00	-0.29	-0.11	-2.26	-2.52	
rsxG	electron transport complex protein RnfG (NCBI)	-0.14	-0.01	0.06	-0.98	-2.25	
tpx	thiol peroxidase (NCBI)	0.49	0.25	0.51	-1.52	-2.01	
yfiD	pyruvate formate lyase subunit (NCBI)	-1.96	-2.09	-2.68	-2.38	-2.68	
<b>Transcription</b>							
rpoA	DNA-directed RNA polymerase subunit alpha (NCBI)	0.11	0.12	0.13	-3.09	-2.59	
rpoS	RNA polymerase sigma factor (NCBI)	0.55	0.52	0.02	-2.64	-2.28	
<b>Translation</b>							
infB	translation initiation factor IF-2 (NCBI)	0.29	0.53	-0.03	-1.78	-2.14	
infC	translation initiation factor IF-3 (NCBI)	0.06	0.07	-0.42	-2.33	-2.39	
rhIE	RNA helicase (NCBI)	-0.70	-0.37	-0.87	-1.52	-2.05	
rmf	ribosome modulation factor (NCBI)	0.84	0.63	0.58	-3.77	-4.28	
rplA	50S ribosomal protein L1 (NCBI)	0.18	0.18	0.11	-3.10	-2.83	
rplB	50S ribosomal protein L2 (NCBI)	-0.06	0.04	-0.09	-2.42	-2.15	
rplC	50S ribosomal protein L3 (NCBI)	-0.08	0.01	-0.69	-2.85	-2.66	
rplD	50S ribosomal protein L4 (NCBI)	-0.03	0.02	-0.08	-3.01	-2.50	
rplE	50S ribosomal protein L5 (NCBI)	-0.14	-0.10	-0.59	-3.82	-3.57	
rplF	50S ribosomal protein L6 (NCBI)	-0.04	0.11	-0.59	-2.45	-1.93	
rplI	50S ribosomal protein L9 (NCBI)	-0.03	-0.14	0.10	-2.33	-2.45	
rplJ	50S ribosomal protein L10 (NCBI)	0.01	-0.05	-0.04	-2.76	-1.99	
rplL	50S ribosomal protein L7/L12 (NCBI)	0.12	0.04	-0.97	-3.17	-3.03	
rplN	50S ribosomal protein L14 (NCBI)	-0.03	0.02	-0.06	-2.78	-3.12	
rplO	50S ribosomal protein L15 (NCBI)	0.18	0.19	0.07	-3.57	-3.33	
rplP	50S ribosomal protein L16 (NCBI)	0.12	0.14	0.11	-2.76	-2.61	
rplQ	50S ribosomal protein L17 (NCBI)	0.47	0.33	0.30	-3.98	-3.61	
rplR	50S ribosomal protein L18 (NCBI)	0.14	0.10	0.07	-2.92	-2.94	
rplS	50S ribosomal protein L19 (NCBI)	0.12	-0.01	0.17	-2.40	-2.84	

rplT	50S ribosomal protein L20 (NCBI)	-0.20	-0.39	0.08	-3.95		-4.06	
rplV	50S ribosomal protein L22 (NCBI)	0.17	0.12	0.07	-3.92		-3.89	
rplW	50S ribosomal protein L23 (NCBI)	-0.10	0.00	-0.08	-3.67		-3.74	
rplX	50S ribosomal protein L24 (NCBI)	-0.10	-0.02	-0.68	-3.00		-2.97	
rpmA	50S ribosomal protein L27 (NCBI)	0.10	-0.12	0.11	-3.37		-3.31	
rpmB	50S ribosomal protein L28 (NCBI)	0.05	-0.03	-0.54	-2.64		-2.89	
rpmC	50S ribosomal protein L29 (NCBI)	0.28	0.32	-0.30	-3.00		-3.62	
rpmD	50S ribosomal protein L30 (NCBI)	0.14	0.17	0.06	-3.91		-3.37	
rpmF	50S ribosomal protein L32 (NCBI)	-0.03	-0.07	0.05	-2.35		-2.70	
rpmG	50S ribosomal protein L33 (NCBI)	-0.23	-0.29	0.05	-4.65		-4.58	
rpmH	50S ribosomal protein L34 (NCBI)	-0.05	0.13	-0.47	-2.50		-3.03	
rpmI	50S ribosomal subunit protein A (VIMSS)	-0.03	-0.12	-0.44	-4.45		-4.85	
rpmJ	50S ribosomal protein L36 (NCBI)	0.03	0.00	-1.13	-2.20		-1.97	
rpsA	30S ribosomal protein S1 (NCBI)	0.00	0.06	-0.42	-2.43		-2.12	
rpsC	30S ribosomal protein S3 (NCBI)	0.10	0.14	-0.85	-3.06		-2.76	
rpsD	30S ribosomal protein S4 (NCBI)	0.11	0.10	0.03	-2.60		-2.53	
rpsE	30S ribosomal protein S5 (NCBI)	0.10	0.15	-0.36	-3.05		-2.78	
rpsG	30S ribosomal protein S7 (NCBI)	-0.05	-0.01	-0.58	-2.50		-2.50	
rpsH	30S ribosomal protein S8 (NCBI)	0.02	0.05	-0.01	-2.55		-1.98	
rpsI	30S ribosomal protein S9 (NCBI)	0.28	0.10	-0.05	-3.80		-3.57	
rpsK	30S ribosomal protein S11 (NCBI)	0.01	0.04	-1.24	-3.03		-2.32	
rpsM	30S ribosomal protein S13 (NCBI)	0.04	0.05	0.02	-2.55		-2.49	
rpsN	30S ribosomal protein S14 (NCBI)	0.05	0.09	-0.59	-2.72		-2.49	
rpsO	30S ribosomal protein S15 (NCBI)	0.01	-0.07	-0.24	-1.71		-2.47	
rpsQ	30S ribosomal protein S17 (NCBI)	-0.10	-0.17	0.12	-4.32		-4.68	
rpsR	30S ribosomal protein S18 (NCBI)	-0.10	-0.05	0.00	-3.06		-2.68	
rpsS	30S ribosomal protein S19 (NCBI)	0.07	0.07	0.05	-3.29		-3.19	
rpsT	30S ribosomal protein S20 (NCBI)	-0.01	-0.16	-1.28	-2.18		-2.58	
tsf	elongation factor Ts (NCBI)	-0.17	-0.16	-0.10	-2.92		-2.73	
tufA	protein chain elongation factor EF-Tu (duplicate of tufB) (NCBI)	0.00	0.01	-0.06	-3.43		-3.24	

		Transport				
crr	glucose-specific PTS system enzyme IIA component (NCBI)	-0.11	-0.25	-0.01	-2.70	-2.86
cusB	copper/silver efflux system, membrane fusion protein (NCBI)	-0.02	-0.01	-0.08	-2.25	-2.44
fruA	fused fructose-specific PTS enzymes: IIBcomponent/IIC components (NCBI)	-0.35	0.01	-0.23	-2.35	-2.04
fruB	fused fructose-specific PTS enzymes: IIA component/HPr component (NCBI)	-1.25	-0.47	-1.05	-2.82	-2.32
gatB	galactitol-specific enzyme IIB component of PTS (NCBI)	-0.21	0.01	-0.69	-2.01	-2.14
gatC	galactitol-specific enzyme IIC component of PTS (NCBI)	0.06	0.22	-0.62	-2.56	-2.35
lysP	lysine transporter (NCBI)	-0.60	-1.10	-0.67	-1.75	-2.09
nirC	nitrite transporter (NCBI)	-3.35	-3.11	-3.23	-2.30	-2.04
ompA	outer membrane protein A (3a;II*;G;d) (NCBI)	-0.38	-0.41	-0.37	-3.02	-2.47
ompC	outer membrane porin protein C (NCBI)	0.03	-0.30	-0.17	-3.98	-3.78
oppB	oligopeptide permease ABC transporter membrane protein (NCBI)	-1.61	-1.02	-1.79	-2.09	-2.02
oppC	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.57	-0.94	-1.72	-2.22	-2.77
oppD	oligopeptide transporter ATP-binding component (NCBI)	-1.12	-0.61	-2.19	-2.52	-2.72
oppF	oligopeptide transporter subunit (NCBI)	-1.02	-0.58	-1.61	-2.51	-2.75
ptsG	fused glucose-specific PTS enzymes: IIB component/IIC component (NCBI)	-0.52	-0.35	-1.07	-2.09	-1.96
ptsI	PEP-protein phosphotransferase of PTS system (enzyme I) (NCBI)	-0.43	-0.31	-0.28	-1.94	-2.10
secY	protein translocase subunit SecY (NCBI)	0.03	0.10	0.02	-2.26	-2.00

znuB	high-affinity zinc transporter membrane component (NCBI)	0.39	0.52	0.31	-2.21	-1.83
znuC	high-affinity zinc transporter ATPase (NCBI)	0.15	0.31	-0.01	-2.12	-2.18